

**THE COMPANIES ACT 2014
and the European Communities
(Undertakings for Collective
Investment in Transferable Securities)
Regulations, 2011**

A PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

**An Investment Company with Variable Capital
And
An Umbrella Fund with Segregated Liability between Sub-Funds**

MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

- of -

**GAM Star Fund public limited company
(An Umbrella Fund)**

**(as amended by Special Resolutions dated 16th April 1998, 30th June 1998,
25th November 1999, 12th December 2000, 6th December 2001,
20th February 2003, 5th December 2003, 8th December 2004, 23rd November 2005,
7th December 2007, 10th December, 2008, 10th December 2009,
29th March 2010, 10th December 2010, 9th December 2011, 6th December 2012
31st December 2013, 9th December 2014, 22nd December 2015, 25th
November 2016, 6th December 2017 and 28th December 2018)**

Incorporated on 20th February, 1998

Dillon Eustace,
33 Sir John Rogerson's Quay
Dublin 2

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**and the European Communities (Undertakings for
Collective Investment in Transferable Securities)
Regulations, 2011 as amended**

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MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

- of -

GAM Star Fund public limited company

1. The name of the Company is "GAM Star Fund public limited company".
2. The Company is a public limited company being an investment company with variable capital and having as its sole object the collective investment in either or both transferable securities and other liquid financial assets referred to in Regulation 68 of the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 as amended ("the Regulations") of capital raised from the public and which operates on the principle of risk spreading.
3. Subject to the provisions of the Regulations, the powers of the Company to attain the said object are:
 - (a) To carry on business as an investment company and to acquire, dispose of, invest in and hold by way of investment, short-term interest bearing obligations of non-governmental issues; obligations of banks or other depository institutions (such as banker's acceptances) fixed rate securities, variable or floating rate securities, financial instruments, bonds, obligations, commodities of every description (including precious metals and oil), certificates of deposit, treasury bills, trade bills, acceptances, bills of exchange, shares, stocks, securities in respect of which the return and/or redemption amount is calculated by reference to any index, price or rate, commercial paper, promissory notes, mortgage backed securities, asset backed securities, money market instruments, forward purchases, sales of currency, foreign exchange transactions, futures contracts, options contracts, swap contracts, contracts for differences, stocklending agreements, repurchase agreements, warrants, debentures, debenture stock, loan stock, financial instruments and securities of all kinds created, issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign, ruler, commissioners, body or authority, supreme, state, municipal, local, supranational organisations or by sovereign governments, their agencies, instrumentalities and political sub-division or otherwise, in any part of the world, or by any company, bank, association or partnership, whether with limited or unlimited liability constituted or carrying on business or activities in any part of the world, units of or participation in any unit trust scheme, mutual fund or collective investment scheme in any part of the world, policies of assurance and insurance, domestic and foreign currency and any present or future rights and interests to or in any of the foregoing, and from time to time to sell, exchange, lend, vary or dispose of

and grant and dispose of options over any of the foregoing and to deposit money (or place money on current account) with such persons in such currencies and otherwise on such terms as may seem expedient. Debt securities purchased by the Company may have fixed or variable rates and the characteristics of variable rate securities will be concluded in computing their effective remaining maturity.

- (b) To lend portfolio securities for the purpose of producing incremental income.
- (c) To deposit money, securities and/or property to or with such persons, and on such terms as may seem expedient and to discount, buy and sell bills, notes, warrants, coupons and other negotiable or transferable instruments, securities or documents of whatsoever nature.
- (d) To acquire and dispose of any such fixed rate securities, variable or floating rate securities, financial instruments, bonds, obligations, commodities of every description (including precious metals and oil), certificates of deposit, treasury bills, trade bills, bank acceptances, bills of exchange, shares, stocks, money market instruments, future contracts, options contracts, swap contracts, contracts for differences, debentures, debenture stock, asset backed securities, mortgage backed securities, securities in respect of which the return and/or redemption amount is calculated by reference to any index, price or rate, units, participation, policies of assurance, rights or interests aforesaid by original subscription, tender, purchase, exchange or otherwise, and to subscribe for the same either conditionally or otherwise, to enter into underwriting and similar contracts with respect thereto and to exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incidental to the ownership thereof.
- (e) To acquire (by way of investment or otherwise) by purchase, lease, exchange, hire or otherwise lands and real or personal property wheresoever situate of any kind or of any tenure or any interest in the same; to erect and construct houses, buildings or works of every description on any land of the Company, or upon any other lands or property, and to pull down, rebuild, enlarge, alter or improve existing houses, buildings or works thereon and generally to manage deal with and improve the property of the Company; and to sell, lease, let, mortgage or otherwise dispose of the lands, houses, buildings, and other real and personal property of the Company.
- (f) To carry on business as capitalists and financiers, and to undertake and carry on all kinds of financial, trust, agency, broking, and other operations including underwriting, issuing on commission or otherwise of stocks and securities of all kinds.
- (g) To receive moneys on loan and to borrow or raise money in any currency and secure or discharge any debt or obligation of or binding on the Company in any manner and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge or lien against the whole or any part of the Company's property or assets (whether present or future) and also by a similar mortgage charge or lien to secure or guarantee the performance of any obligation or liability undertaken by the Company.
- (h) To guarantee the payment of money by or the performance of any contracts, liabilities, obligations, or engagements of any company, firm or person and to

grant guarantees and indemnities of every description, and to undertake obligations of every description.

- (i) To enter into any arrangements with any government, or authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, and to obtain from any such government or authority any rights, concessions and privileges that may seem conducive to the objects of the Company or any of them.
- (j) To employ any person, firm, company or other body to investigate and examine the conditions, prospects, values, character and circumstances of any business concern or undertaking and generally of any assets, concessions, properties or rights.
- (k) To take out, acquire, surrender and assign policies of assurance with any insurance company or companies it may think fit payable at fixed or uncertain dates or upon the happening of any contingency whatsoever and to pay the premiums thereon.
- (l) To promote and aid in promoting, constitute, form or organise companies, syndicates or partnerships of all kinds for the purpose of acquiring and undertaking any property and liabilities of the Company.
- (m) To promote and aid in promoting, constitute, form or organise any company or companies, syndicates or partnerships of all kinds in any part of the world and to subscribe shares therein or other securities thereof for the purpose of carrying on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or of advancing directly or indirectly the objects thereof, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit the Company.
- (n) To amalgamate or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, joint venture, reciprocal concessions or co-operation with any person or company carrying on, engaged in, or about to carry on or engage in any business or transaction which the company is authorised to carry on or engage in, or any business or transaction capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company, and to take or otherwise acquire and hold, sell, re-issue, or otherwise deal with shares or stock in or securities or obligations of, and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such securities or obligations or any dividends upon any such shares or stock.
- (o) To apply for, purchase or otherwise acquire any patents, trademarks, copyrights, designs, licences, and like rights, conferring an exclusive or limited right to use, or any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any of the purposes of the Company or the acquisition of which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company and to use, exercise, develop, sell, mortgage, grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn to account the rights and information so acquired.
- (p) To establish and/or carry on any other business or businesses which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any business which the Company is authorised to carry on, or may seem to the Company calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company or to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's properties or rights.

- (q) To acquire and carry on all or any part of the business, goodwill or property, and to undertake any liabilities of any person, firm, association or company possessed of property suitable for any of the purposes of the Company, or carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on, and as the consideration for the same to pay cash or to issue any fully or partly paid up shares, debentures, or obligations of the Company or undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm association or company.
- (r) Under the conditions specified in the Regulations and as set down by the Central Bank of Ireland (the “Central Bank”) to establish or acquire any wholly owned subsidiary or subsidiaries of the Company for the benefit of the Company as a whole or one or more sub-funds established or to be established by the Company (the investments, assets and shares of which are held by the depositary of the Company or sub-custodian appointed by the depositary of the Company) with the prior approval of the Central Bank and to capitalise any such subsidiary in any manner as the Directors of the Company may from time to time consider appropriate including by way of share capital, loan or otherwise;
- (s) To create, issue, make, draw, accept and negotiate redeemable debentures or bonds or other obligations, bills of exchange, promissory notes or other negotiable instruments.
- (t) To distribute among the members of the Company in specie any assets of the Company or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any assets of the Company and in particular to repay any surplus or premiums on any shares of the Company.
- (u) To sell, let, develop, dispose of or otherwise deal with the undertaking or all or any part of the property real or personal, rights or privileges of the Company upon such terms as the Company may think fit, with power to accept as the consideration, any shares, stocks, debentures, securities or obligations of or interest in any other company.
- (v) To establish and support or aid in the establishment and support of associations, institutions and conveniences calculated to benefit any of the employees or ex-employees of the Company or any associated company, or the dependants or connections of such persons, and to grant pensions and allowances and to make payment towards insurance and to subscribe or guarantee money for charitable or benevolent objects or for any exhibition, or for any public general or useful object.
- (w) To remunerate any companies, firm or person for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in the Company's capital or any debentures or other securities of the Company or in or about the promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business and whether by cash payment or by the allotment to him or them of stocks, shares, debentures, bonds or other securities of the Company, credited as paid up in full in part or otherwise.
- (x) To promote any company or companies for the purpose of its or their acquiring all or any of the property, rights and liabilities of the Company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit the Company and to pay all the expenses of or incidental to such

promotion.

- (y) To pay out of the funds of the Company all expenses which the Company may lawfully pay incidental to the formation, registration and advertising of or raising money for the Company and the issue of its capital or any class thereof, including brokerage and commissions for obtaining applications for or taking, placing or procuring the underwriting of shares, stocks, debentures, bonds or other securities of the Company and any other expenses which the Directors shall consider to be in the nature of preliminary expenses and to amortise such expenses over such period or periods as the Directors may determine.
- (z) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company either in cash or by the issue of fully or partly paid shares of the Company.
- (aa) To convert to an ICAV by way of continuation subject to applicable law and the provisions of Article 150 of the Articles of Association of the Company.
- (ab) To exercise all or any of the powers aforesaid in any part of the world, and as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise, and by or through trustees, agents, attorneys or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others.
- (ac) To do all such other things as the Company may deem incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the objects of the Company.
- (ad) To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world outside Ireland.
- (ae) Each of the ancillary powers of the Company (whether enumerated or not) is to be interpreted and exercised as ancillary to the objects of the Company but separate from and ranking equally to any other ancillary power.

And it is hereby declared that the word "company" (except where used in reference to this Company) in this Clause shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated.

4. The liability of the members is limited.
5. The authorised share capital of the Company is €60,000 divided into 30,000 subscriber shares of two Euros (€2.00) each and ten billion shares of no par value initially designated as unclassified shares.
6. This memorandum shall not be amended without the prior approval of the Competent Authority.

WE, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a Company, in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

Names, Addresses and Descriptions of Subscribers	Number of Shares taken by each Subscriber
Goodbody Subscriber One Limited, 1 Earlsfort Centre, Hatch Street, Dublin 2. Limited Liability Company	One
Goodbody Subscriber Two Limited, 1 Earlsfort Centre, Hatch Street, Dublin 2. Limited Liability Company	One
Sarah Cleary, 10 Glencairn Court, The Gallops, Leopardstown, Dublin 18. Corporate Manager	One
Trudy Kealy, 46 Harcourt Lodge, Inchicore, Dublin 8. Company Secretarial Assistant	One
Patrick Connolly, 1 Glenside Villas, Palmerstown, Dublin 20. Company Secretarial Assistant	One

Carol Murphy,
Apt. No. 10,
Belgrave View,
Belgrave Square,
Rathmines,
Dublin 6.

One

Company Secretarial Assistant

Patricia Haran,
91, The Northumberlands,
Lower Mount Street,
Dublin 2.

One

Company Secretarial Assistant

Dated the 6th day of February, 1998

Witness to the above signatures:

Eileen Donnelly,
1 Earlsfort Centre,
Hatch Street,
Dublin 2.

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

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INTERPRETATION

1. Sections 65, 77 to 81, 95(1)(a), 95(2)(a), 96(2) to (11), 124, 125(3), 144(3)(c), 148(2), 155(1), 158(3), 159 to 165 (except section 161(6)), 178(2), 182(2), 182(5), 183(3), 186(c), 187, 188, 218(3), 218(5), 229, 230, 338(6), 618(1)(b), 1090, 1092 and 1113 of the Companies Act shall not apply to the Company.
2. In these Articles the words standing in the first column of the Table next hereinafter contained, shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively in the second column thereof, if not inconsistent with the subject or context:-

Words

Meanings

Accounting Date

30th June in each year or such other date as the Directors may from time to time decide.

Accumulation
Shares

Means Participating Shares in respect of which amounts are to be distributed and reinvested without the allotment of additional Participating Shares in accordance with the provisions of these Articles.

Administrator

A person or company appointed by the Company and/or the Manager to carry out the day to day administration of the Company.

Annual Income Allocation Date	Such date for the annual allocation of income as the Directors may from time to time decide.
Articles	These Articles of Association as from time to time and for the time being in force.
Auditors	The statutory auditors for the time being of the Company.
Business Day	Any day on which banks are generally open for business in such jurisdictions and cities relevant to each Fund or such other day(s) as the Company may, with the approval of the Depositary, determine.
Clear Days	In relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect.
Company	The Company whose name appears on the heading to these Articles.
Competent Authority	The Central Bank of Ireland or such other authority designated as such pursuant to the Regulations.
Companies Act	The Companies Act 2014 including any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.
Dealing Day	Such Business Day or days as the Directors may from time to time, with the prior written approval of the Depositary, determine in relation to any class of Participating Shares provided that there shall be at least two Dealing Days in any Month.
Dealing Deadline	Such day and time set out as the time limit for the purposes of Articles 13, 19 and 20 as may be specified by the Directors in relation to any class of Participating Shares, from time to time.
Depositary	The person appointed and for the time being acting as custodian or depositary of the assets of the Company pursuant to Article 99 hereof and in accordance with the terms of the Competent Authority.
Depositary Agreement	Any agreement for the time being subsisting between the Company and the Depositary and relating to the appointment and duties of the Depositary.
Directors	The Directors of the Company for the time being, or as the case may be, the Directors assembled as a board.
Duties and Charges	All stamp and other duties, taxes, governmental charges, brokerage, bank charges, transfer fees, registration fees, any transaction fees payable to the Depositary or its delegates or agents and other duties and charges whether

in connection with the original acquisition or increase of the assets of the Company or the creation, issue, sale, exchange or purchase of shares or the sale or purchase of Investments by the Company or in respect of certificates or otherwise which may have become or may be payable in respect of or prior to or upon the occasion of the transaction or dealing in respect of which such duties and charges are payable but shall not include any commission, taxes, charges or costs which may have been taken into account in ascertaining the Net Asset Value of the Fund concerned.

Equalisation Account	An equalisation account which may in the discretion of the Directors be maintained in respect of any Fund in accordance with Article 48(a) hereof.
Equalisation Payment	An amount paid or deemed to be paid in accordance with Article 13(1)(f) hereof (subject to any determination of the Directors to the contrary) calculated at such rate per Participating Share of each class of Participating Shares or Series as shall be determined by the Directors by reference to their estimate from time to time of the next dividend to be declared in respect of the relevant class or Series.
Feeder Fund	A Fund which has been approved by the Competent Authority to invest at least 85% of its net assets in shares of another UCITS collective investment scheme or sub-fund thereof.
Fund	Funds maintained in accordance with Article 12 hereof which shall be kept separate in respect of one or more classes of Participating Share and / or Series, to which all assets and liabilities income and expenditure attributable or allocated to such classes and /or Series shall be applied or charged.
Fund of Fund	A Fund which, according to its investment policy as set down in the prospectus of the Company, invests primarily in other eligible open-ended collective investment schemes.
ICAV	An Irish collective asset-management vehicle.
Income Shares	Means a Participating Share in respect of which net income receivable after the date of issue thereof is to be distributed.

Interim Income Allocation Date	Such date or dates for the interim allocation of income as the Directors may from time to time decide.
Investment	Any of the assets or property including without limitation transferable securities, liquid financial assets, derivative instruments, money market instruments, units of collective investment schemes and deposits which may be acquired or held or disposed of by the Company and techniques and instruments relating to transferable securities and money market instruments employed by the Company for efficient portfolio management.
Investment Advisor	Any person or company appointed by the Company and /or the Manager from time to time to provide investment management and/or advisory services in relation to a Fund.
In writing or written	written, printed, lithographed, photographed, telexed, telefaxed or represented by any other substitute for writing including any means of electronic communication which may be processed to produce a legible text or partly one and partly another.
Manager	Any person firm or corporation appointed by the Company and for the time being acting as manager of the Company's affairs.
Market	A stock exchange or market (including derivatives markets) which meets with the regulatory criteria (regulated, operate regularly, be recognised and open to the public) and which is listed in the prospectus.
Member	A person who is registered as the holder of shares in the Register for the time being kept by or on behalf of the Company or where the context so admits or requires any deemed member by virtue of being the bearer of a share warrant.
Member State	Any Member State of the European Union.
Minimum Additional Investment Amount	Such amount as the Directors may from time to time prescribe in respect of any Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series as the minimum amount of any subscription by any Member for additional Participating Shares.
Minimum Investment Amount	Such amount as the Directors may from time to

	time prescribe in respect of any Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series as the minimum initial subscription for Participating Shares.
Minimum Shareholding	The number or value (if any) of Participating Shares prescribed by the Directors from time to time in respect of each or any Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series as the minimum permitted holding of Participating Shares.
Month	A calendar month.
Net Asset Value or Net Asset Value of a class of Participating Shares or Net Asset Value of a Series or Net Asset Value per Share	The amount determined as at each Valuation Point pursuant to Article 18 hereof as being the Net Asset Value of the Company or of a Fund or of a class of Participating Shares or of a Series or per Participating Share.
Ordinary Resolution	A resolution of a general meeting of the Company, a Fund or a class of Participating Shares or Series as the case may be passed by an absolute majority of the votes cast in person or by proxy by the Members entitled to vote thereon.
Office	The registered office of the Company.
Participating Share	A participating share in the capital of the Company issued in accordance with these Articles and with the rights provided for under these Articles.
Qualified Person	Any person not disqualified from holding Participating Shares in the Company by virtue of Article 17 (1) hereof.
Register	The Register of Members to be kept pursuant to Section 169 of the Companies Act.
Regulations	The European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 as may be amended or supplemented from time to time and includes any conditions that may be imposed thereunder by the Competent Authority whether by notice, regulations or otherwise affecting the Company.
Repurchase Price	The price at which Participating Shares of each class or Series shall be repurchased calculated and determined in accordance with Article 19(b) hereof.

Secretary	Any person appointed by the Directors to perform any of the duties of the secretary of the Company.
Seal	The common seal of the Company.
Series	A series of Participating Shares issued in respect of any performance fee-paying class of one or more Funds, as determined by the Directors from time to time.
Settlement Date	The latest date, as may be determined by the Directors from time to time, by which monies for the subscription for shares or the repurchase of shares must be received or paid in relation to any class of Participating Share or Series. In the case of repurchases, the date will be no later than such period of time subsequent to the deadline for the receipt of repurchase requests as determined by the Directors and set out in the prospectus of the Company in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority.
Signed	Includes a signature or representation of a signature affixed by mechanical, electronic or other means.
Special Resolution	A special resolution of the Company, Fund or a class of Participating Shares or Series as the case may be within the meaning of Section 191(2) of the Companies Act passed by not less than seventy-five per cent (75%) of the votes cast in person or by proxy by the Members entitled to vote thereon in a general meeting of the Company, a Fund or a class of Participating Shares or Series as the case may be.
Specific Investment	Transferable securities and money market investments issued or guaranteed by any Member State, its local authority, non-Member States or public international body of which one or more Member States are members. The individual issuers which must be listed in the prospectus may be drawn from the following list:- OECD Governments (provided the relevant issues are investment grade), European Union, European Investment Bank, Euratom, Asian Development Bank, European Central Bank, Council of Europe, Eurofima, African Development Bank, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), Inter- American Development Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Finance Corporation, the International Monetary Fund,

the US Federal National Mortgage Association, the US Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, Student Loan Marketing Association, Federal Home Loan Bank., Federal Farm Credit Bank, Tennessee Valley Authority, Straight A Funding LLC, Government of Singapore, Government of Brazil (provided the issues are of investment grade), Government of India (provided the issues are of investment grade) and the Government of the People's Republic of China.

Stock Exchange	The Irish Stock Exchange plc or any successor thereto as appropriate.
Subscriber Share	A subscriber share in the capital of the Company issued in accordance with these Articles and with the rights provided for under these Articles.
Subscription Price	The price at which Participating Shares of each class or Series shall be issued, calculated and determined in accordance with Article 13 hereof.
Valuation Point	Such point in time, in such place as the Directors may, from time to time, with the prior approval of the Depositary, determine by reference to which the Net Asset Value of the Company or of any class of Participating Shares or of any Series is calculated.
Writing	Written or printed or lithographed or photographed or represented by any other substitute for writing or partly one and partly another.

Reference to enactments and to articles of enactments shall include reference to any modifications or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force.

3. In these Articles, unless there be something in the subject or context inconsistent with such construction:-
- (i) Words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and vice versa.
 - (ii) Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender.
 - (iii) Words importing persons only shall include companies or associations or bodies of persons, whether corporate or not.
 - (iv) The word "may" shall be construed as permissive and the word "shall" shall be construed as imperative.

- (v) Where a period of time is specified and such period of time is expressed to begin on or be reckoned from a particular day, that day shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be deemed to be included in such period and where a period of time is expressed to end on or be reckoned to a particular day that day shall, unless the contrary intention appears, be deemed to be included in such period. In the case of a period of notice, the period of notice shall be that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect.
- (vi) Except as otherwise expressly provided, references to times of day shall be to local time in Ireland.
- (vii) The word "currency" shall refer to the currency in which the Fund concerned is designated.
- (viii) References to "US\$" are to the currency of the United States of America. References to "STG" or "£" are to the currency of the United Kingdom and references to "Euro", "E" or "€" are to the currency introduced at the start of the third stage of economic and monetary union pursuant to the treaty establishing the European Union.

SHARE CAPITAL

- 4. The initial share capital of the Company is €60,000 divided into 30,000 Subscriber Shares of €2.00 each and ten billion shares of no par value initially designated as unclassified shares.

DIRECTORS' AUTHORITY TO ISSUE SHARES

- 5. (a) The Directors may issue any of the unclassified shares in the capital of the Company as a class of Participating Shares or Series in a particular Fund. Within a class of Participating Shares or Series the Directors may designate such Participating Shares as Accumulation Shares and/or as Income Shares and/or as shares with such other designation as the Directors may from time to time determine. Where the Directors so determine notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles the Net Asset Value per Participating Share and the dividends payable on Participating Shares within a class or Series may be adjusted to reflect different features. The Directors may whether on the establishment of the relevant Fund with the prior approval of the Competent Authority or from time to time create more than one class of Participating Shares or Series in a Fund to which different levels of preliminary Charge, fees and expenses, Minimum Investment Amount, designated currency and such other factors as may be determined by the Directors at the date of their creation, may be applicable. The Company is an "umbrella fund" within the meaning of the Regulations and accordingly on or before the issue of any Participating Share the Directors shall determine the currency in which and the Fund in relation to which such Participating Share shall be designated, and the Participating Shares shall be divided into one or more classes or Series which may be designated in the same currency or in different currencies.

In relation to a particular Fund, Participating Shares and different classes of Participating Shares and / or Series may be issued and designated from time to time by the Directors with the prior approval of the Competent Authority.

The Directors may from time to time issue fractions of Participating Shares. All monies payable on or in respect of a Participating Share (including without

limitation the subscription and repurchase monies in respect thereof) shall be paid in the currency in which such Participating Share is designated or in such other currency as the Directors shall determine either generally or in relation to a particular class of Participating Shares or Series or in any specific case.

- (b) Without prejudice to any special rights previously conferred on the holders of any existing shares or class of shares or Series, any share in the Company may be issued with such preferred, deferred, or other special rights or such restrictions, whether in regard to dividend, voting, return of capital or otherwise, as the Directors may from time to time determine.
- (c) The Directors may, in their absolute discretion, refuse to accept any application for shares in the Company or may accept any application in whole or in part.
- (d) The Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise all powers of the Company to allot relevant securities (as defined for the purposes of Section 1021 of the Companies Act) up to an amount equal to the authorised but as yet unissued share capital of the Company.
- (e) The Directors on giving notice to the Members of the relevant class of shares or Series shall be authorised to redenominate issued and unissued shares currently denominated in currencies of a participating member state which has adopted the single European currency, known as the "Euro" to shares denominated as Euro shares which shares shall form part of the Euro class of shares.
- (f) The Directors shall have the power to redenominate shares, class, classes of shares or Series and or the currency of any Fund subject to the approval of the Members of the relevant shares, share class, share classes, Series and the currency of any Fund.
- (g) Where hedging strategies or, in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority, non-hedging strategies are used in relation to a class of Participating Shares or Series, the financial instruments used to implement such strategies shall be deemed to be assets or liabilities (as the case may be) of the relevant Fund as a whole but the gains/losses on and the costs of the relevant financial instruments will accrue solely to the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series.
- (h) Where necessary to facilitate the equitable application of any performance fee payable in respect of a class of Participating Shares the Directors have authority to close such class to subscriptions from new investors and to issue Participating Shares in Series in that class. Upon the issue of a Participating Share in a Series of a class, the Directors shall allocate the proceeds of such issue to the appropriate Fund.
- (i) All fees and expenses of the Company or all fees and expenses attributable to a Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series will be charged against current income and/or against realised and unrealised capital gains of the Company or charged against current income and/or against realised and unrealised capital gains attributable to a Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series (whichever is applicable), and/or if the Directors so determine, against the capital or assets of the Company or against the capital or assets attributable to a Fund, class of Participating Shares or Series (whichever is applicable) in such manner and over such period as the Directors may from time to time decide in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority.

PARTICIPATING SHARES

6. Participating Shares may only be issued fully paid and shall have no par value.
7. The total amount of the paid up share capital of each class of Participating Shares or Series in the Company shall at all times be equal to the Net Asset Value of the Fund maintained for that class of Participating Shares or Series.

SUBSCRIBER SHARES

8. Subscriber Shares shall only be issued at par value.
9. Any Subscriber Shares not held by GAM Fund Management Limited for the time being or its nominees shall be subject to requisition under Article 35.

CLASSES OF SHARES

10. The rights attached to any Fund, class of shares or Series may, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of that Fund, class or Series, or with the sanction of a Special Resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of that Fund, class or Series. To every such separate general meeting the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall apply provided that the necessary quorum at any such meeting (other than an adjourned meeting) shall be two Members holding or representing by proxy at least one third of the issued Participating Shares of the Fund, class or Series in question and, at an adjourned meeting, one Member holding Participating Shares of the Fund, class or Series in question or his proxy. The chairman of a general meeting of a Fund, class or Series or any holder of Participating Shares of a Fund, class or Series present in person or by proxy at a general meeting of a Fund, class or Series may demand a poll in such circumstances.
11. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class or Series issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class or Series, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking pari passu therewith.

FUNDS

12. Subject to paragraph (g) below, all consideration, other than the preliminary charge (if any) payable to the Company (or as it may direct) as the Directors may determine pursuant to Article 14, received by the Company for the allotment or issue of Participating Shares of each class and / or Series, or if there is more than one class of Participating Shares and /or Series in a particular Fund, of all such classes and / or Series, together with all Investments in which such consideration is invested or reinvested, all income, earnings, profits and proceeds thereof shall be segregated and kept separate from all other monies of the Company and such assets and monies shall be referred to as a "Fund", there being one such Fund in respect of each class and / or Series (or all such classes and / or Series, as the case may be) of Participating Shares to which the following provisions shall apply:-
 - (a) For Participating Shares in relation to a particular Fund the Company shall keep separate books in which all transactions relating to the relevant Fund shall be recorded and, in particular, the proceeds from the allotment and issue of the Participating Shares, the Investments and the liabilities and income and

expenditure attributable thereto shall be applied or charged to such Fund and where appropriate allocated or attributed to the relevant class of Participation Shares or Series or types of Participating Shares in issue in the Fund subject to the provisions of this Article;

- (b) Any assets derived from any other assets (whether cash or otherwise) comprised in any Fund shall be applied in the books of the Company to the same Fund as the asset from which it was derived and any increase or diminution in the value of such an asset shall be applied to the relevant Fund;
- (c) In the event that there are any assets of the Company (not being attributable to Subscriber Shares) which the Directors do not consider are attributable to a particular Fund or Funds, the Directors shall with the approval of the Depositary allocate such assets to and among any one or more of the Funds in such manner and on such basis as they, in their discretion, deem fair and equitable; and the Directors shall have the power to and may at any time and from time to time with the approval of the Depositary vary such basis in respect of assets not previously allocated;
- (d) Each Fund shall be charged with the liabilities, expenses, costs, charges or reserves of the Company in respect of or attributable to that Fund and any such liabilities, expenses, costs, charges or reserves of the Company not attributable to any particular Fund or Funds shall be allocated and charged by the Directors with the approval of the Depositary in such manner and on such basis as the Directors in their discretion deem fair and equitable, and the Directors shall have the power to and may at any time and from time to time with the approval of the Depositary vary such basis;
- (e) Where the assets of the Company (if any) attributable to the Subscriber Shares give rise to any net profits, the Directors may allocate assets representing such net profits to such Fund or Funds as they deem appropriate;
- (f) Where hedging strategies or, in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority, non-hedging strategies are used in relation to a class of Participating Shares or Series, the financial instruments used to implement such strategies shall be deemed to be assets or liabilities (as the case may be) of the relevant Fund as a whole but the gains/losses on and the costs of the relevant financial instruments will accrue solely to the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series;
- (g) The Company may establish, maintain and operate in its name one or more cash accounts in respect of each Fund and/or umbrella cash accounts and/or cash accounts in respect of which more than one Fund participates, through which subscription monies, redemption monies, dividends and/or other cash flows to and from investors can be managed or facilitated in accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank. Where monies in such an account are treated (at the requirement of the Central Bank or otherwise) as assets of, and attributable to, the relevant Fund, the Company shall ensure at all times (or otherwise as permitted by the Central Bank) that the amounts within the account whether positive or negative can be attributed to the relevant Fund in order to comply with the requirement that the assets and liabilities of each Fund are kept separate from all other Funds and that separate books and records are maintained for each Fund in which all transactions relevant to a Fund are recorded.

Subject as otherwise in these Articles provided, the assets held in each Fund shall be

applied solely in respect of the Participating Shares of the class and / or Series (or classes and / or Series as the case may be) to which such Fund appertains.

The Company is an umbrella fund with segregated liability between Funds. Accordingly the assets of each Fund belong exclusively to the relevant Fund and may not be used to discharge, directly or indirectly, the liabilities of or claims against any other Fund and are not available for such purpose. In addition, any liability incurred on behalf of or attributable to any Fund of the Company shall be discharged solely out of the assets of that Fund, and neither the Company nor any director, receiver, examiner, liquidator, provisional liquidator or other person shall apply, nor be obliged to apply, the assets of any such Fund in satisfaction of any liability incurred on behalf of or attributable to any other Fund of the Company, irrespective of when such liability was incurred.

ISSUE OF PARTICIPATING SHARES

13. (1) (a) Subject as hereinafter provided and subject to any regulations made or conditions imposed by the Competent Authority pursuant to the Regulations, on receipt by the Company or its authorised agents of:-
- (i) an application in such form and/or by such means of communication as the Directors may from time to time determine; and
 - (ii) such information and declarations as the Directors may from time to time require;
- the Company may, on such day or days as the Directors may determine, make the initial issue of Participating Shares of any class or Series at the Subscription Price per Participating Share determined by the Directors or, subsequent to the initial issue of Participating Shares of any class or Series on any Dealing Day allot Participating Shares of that class or Series for cash at the Subscription Price per Participating Share determined in accordance with paragraph (2) below.
- (b) Payment for Participating Shares shall be made in such currency at such time, place and manner and to such person on behalf of the Company as the Directors may from time to time determine.
 - (c) The Company may (at the option of the Directors) satisfy any application for the allotment of Participating Shares of any class or Series by procuring the transfer to the applicant of fully-paid Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series, the effective date of such transfer to be the relevant Dealing Day. In any such case, references in these Articles to allotting Participating Shares shall where appropriate be taken as references to procuring the transfer of Participating Shares.
 - (d) The allotment of Participating Shares may take place notwithstanding that the information or declarations referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(a)(ii) above have not been received by the Company or its authorised agent provided that the application referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(a)(i) above has been received and provided further that if the said information or declarations have not been received within one Month (or such other period as the Directors may determine)

after the Dealing Day on which such Participating Shares are allotted or payment in full for such Participating Shares has not been received within one Month of such Dealing Day (or within such other period as the Directors may determine in relation to each or any Fund), the Directors shall be entitled to cancel the allotment and if so cancelled the relevant application monies (if any) shall be returnable to the applicant at his risk (together with such additional amount, if any, or after deducting such amount, if any, as the Directors may in their absolute discretion think fit, any such amount so deducted being retained by the Company for its own benefit) and until returned may be made use of by the Company for its own benefit. If payment in full for any such Participating Shares is not received by the relevant Settlement Date the Directors shall be entitled to cancel the allotment and either return the relevant monies to the applicant at his risk as aforesaid or to treat such payment as payment in respect of an application for Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series made on the Dealing Day next following receipt of such payment.

- (e) Applications within the meaning of sub-paragraph (l)(a)(i) above that are received by or on behalf of the Company on or prior to the Dealing Deadline for a Dealing Day shall, unless the Directors determine otherwise, be dealt with on that Dealing Day. Such applications as are received after the Dealing Deadline for a Dealing Day may be carried forward to the following Dealing Day.
 - (f) On any subsequent allotment or issue of any Participating Shares of any class or Series if the Directors are operating an Equalisation Account in relation to the relevant Fund (but not otherwise) the Subscription Price in respect of each such Participating Share subscribed for shall be deemed to include an Equalisation Payment the same to be repayable in whole or in part as is hereinafter provided.
 - (g) The Directors may, in their absolute discretion, refuse any application for Participating Shares without assigning any reason for such refusal.
 - (h) In order to facilitate the equitable application of any performance fee payable in respect of a class of Participating Shares, the Directors may close such class to subscriptions from new investors and issue Participating Shares in Series within that class. If the Directors determine to close a class of Participating Shares to subscriptions from new investors and issue Participating Shares in Series within that class, the Participating Shares in the closed class will be deemed to be the initial Series (“Initial Series”) and a new Series for that class will be issued on such days and in accordance with such terms as determined by the Directors from time to time. Each subsequent Series of Participating Shares within a class may be re-designated and converted into the Initial Series or a single Series of that class at the prevailing Net Asset Value per Share of the Initial Series or single Series (whichever is applicable) at such time and in such circumstances as the Directors may determine and disclose in the prospectus of the Company.
- (2) The Subscription Price per Participating Share issued after the initial issue of Participating Shares shall be ascertained by:-

- (a) determining that proportion of the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund which is attributable to the relevant class or Series or type of Participating Shares, (valued in accordance with Article 18 hereof as at the Valuation Point for the relevant Dealing Day, that is to say the Dealing Day referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(e) above) and adding thereto such sum (if any) as the Directors may consider represents the appropriate provision for the Duties and Charges which would have been incurred on the assumption that all the Investments held by the Company in respect of the relevant Fund as at that Valuation Point had been purchased at that Valuation Point at prices equal to their respective values as at that Valuation Point divided by the number of Participating Shares of the relevant class, Series or type. In addition to the proportion of the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund in respect of a class or Series or type of Participating Shares, provision may be made for any liabilities or assets specifically allocated to the relevant class or Series or type of Participating Shares; and
- (b) calculating the Net Asset Value per Share to such number of decimal places as the Directors may determine or where appropriate the nearest smallest unit of account of the relevant Base Currency or where appropriate the currency of denomination of the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series.

In the event of subscription applications exceeding repurchase requests for the relevant Fund on any Dealing Day and if the Manager so determines, the Manager may add to the Subscription Price such provision representing an anti-dilution levy to provide for market spreads, dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund as the Manager may determine.

- (3) For the purposes of these Articles:-
 - (i) Participating Shares in a Fund which have been allotted shall be deemed to be in issue on the Dealing Day on which they are allotted but subsequent to the Valuation Point in respect of that Dealing Day and Participating Shares whose allotment has been cancelled shall be deemed to cease to be in issue on the Dealing Day of such cancellation but subsequent to the Valuation Point in respect of that Dealing Day;
 - (ii) Participating Shares in a Fund which have been repurchased or in respect of which a purchase has been procured in accordance with Article 19 shall be deemed to cease to be in issue on the Dealing Day on which they are repurchased but subsequent to the Valuation Point in respect of that Dealing Day.
- (4) The Directors shall be entitled from time to time to publish or cause to be published an invitation to persons to apply for Participating Shares of any class or Series otherwise than as provided in paragraph (1) of this Article at a fixed price (in this paragraph referred to as "the fixed price") of not less than the Subscription Price in respect of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series calculated as at the Dealing Day falling at least seven Business Days before the date of first publication of such invitation for Participating Shares of that class or Series and for a period not exceeding seven Business Days from the date of such publication. Participating Shares of the relevant

class or Series may be allotted and issued at the fixed price whether pursuant to such invitation or not provided that the Directors shall forthwith close such invitation if the fixed price would be higher by more than two per cent than the current Subscription Price for Participating Shares of that class or Series on any Dealing Day during the currency of such invitation and shall forthwith close such invitation if the fixed price would be lower by more than two per cent than the current Subscription Price for Participating Shares of that class or Series on any such Dealing Day.

- (5) Provided that the Depositary shall be satisfied that the terms of any such exchange shall not be such as will result in any material prejudice to existing Members (if any) the Directors may in their absolute discretion allot Participating Shares of any class or Series against the transfer into the Company of any Investments which qualify as Investments of the relevant Fund in accordance with the investment objectives, policies and restrictions of that Fund and in connection therewith the following provisions shall apply:-
- (a) the number of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series to be allotted shall be not more than that number which would have fallen to be issued for cash (comprising the total of the relevant Subscription Price plus any preliminary charge to which the Investment Advisor would be entitled under Article 14) hereof on the relevant Dealing Day as herein before in this Article provided on the basis that the amount of such cash was an amount equal to the value as at the Dealing Day of the Investments to be transferred into the Company, as determined in accordance with sub-paragraph (d) below;
 - (b) the Directors may provide that the whole or any part of the Duties and Charges arising in connection with the transfer of the Investments into the Company shall be paid by the Company or by the person to whom the Participating Shares are to be issued or partly by the Company and partly by such person;
 - (c) no Shares shall be issued until the Investments shall have been vested in the Depositary to the Depositary's satisfaction or arrangements have been made to vest the Investments with the Depositary;
 - (d) the value of the Investments to be transferred into the Company shall be determined by the Directors on such basis as they shall decide so long as such value does not exceed the highest amount which would be obtained if the Investments were valued in accordance with Article 18; and
 - (e) in the case of the initial issue of Participating Shares of any class or Series, the Directors shall determine the number of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series to be allotted against the transfer into the Company of any Investments.

If the Company or any of its nominees is entitled to a preliminary charge pursuant to Article 14 hereof, a person to whom a Participating Share of any class or Series shall have been issued shall be deemed to have paid an amount equal to that charge which would have been payable if the Participating Shares allotted to him had been issued for cash and such amount shall be payable to the Company or as it shall direct out of the relevant Fund.

- (6) In the event of a delay in cleared funds specified in sub-paragraph (b) of Article 13(1) hereof being received by the Company or its authorised agent within the usual time limits which the Directors may determine as reasonable and as disclosed in the prospectus of the Company, the Company may temporarily borrow an amount up to the value of the delayed subscription on or after the relevant settlement date. The Company reserves the right to charge the relevant Shareholder for any interest, costs, charges and expenses incurred by the Company, the Manager, the Depositary or their delegates as a result of any borrowing arising from such delay or failure to settle subscription monies on time. The Company also reserves the right to compulsorily redeem all or part of the investor's holding of Shares in the relevant Fund in order to meet such interest, costs, charges and expenses and any other losses incurred by or on behalf of the Company and/or to pursue that Shareholder for any shortfall.
14. The Directors may require any person to whom Participating Shares of any class or Series are to be allotted to pay to the Company or as it may direct for its absolute use and benefit a preliminary charge in respect of each Participating Share to be allotted of such amount as may be determined by the Directors but not exceeding in respect of each Participating Share to be allotted an amount equal to 5 per cent of the current Net Asset Value of a Participating Share of the relevant class or Series (determined as aforesaid). The Directors may on any Dealing Day differentiate between applicants as to the amount of the preliminary charge required to be paid and as to the amount of preliminary charge to be levied on each class of Participating Share (subject to the maximum aforesaid).
15. (a) No Participating Shares of any particular class or Series shall be allotted or issued during any period when the determination of the Net Asset Value of the Fund maintained for that class of Participating Share or Series is suspended pursuant to Article 21 hereof except those for which applications have previously been received and accepted by the Company or its authorised agent.
- (b) Where payments or other consideration received by or on behalf of the Company in respect of the issue or allotment of Participating Shares are not an exact multiple of the Subscription Price a fraction of a Participating Share shall be allotted to the incoming Member who shall be registered as the holder of such a fraction provided that any holding of Participating Shares is a multiple of 1/100 part of a Participating Share. Rights entitlements and benefits of a holder of a Participating Share under the Articles are granted to a holder of a fraction of a Participating Share in proportion to the fraction of a Participating Share held by him and, except where the context otherwise requires or is otherwise provided herein, reference in the Articles to "share" shall include a fraction of a Participating Share. Notwithstanding anything contained in the Articles the holder of a fraction of a Participating Share may not exercise any voting rights in respect of such Participating Share.
16. The Directors may decline to issue Participating Shares of any class or Series to satisfy any initial application unless the amount in value of the Participating Shares to which an application relates equals or exceeds the Minimum Investment Amount or its equivalent in another currency or such other amount as the Directors may from time to time determine in relation to any class of Participating Shares or Series. Thereafter Members may make additional subscriptions for Participating Shares of any class or Series having a value, at the then current Subscription Price of not less than the Minimum Additional Investment Amount or its equivalent in another currency or such other amount as the Directors may agree.

COMPULSORY REPURCHASE AND TERMINATION

- 17.(1)(a) The Directors shall have power (but shall not be under any duty) to impose such restrictions as they may think necessary for the purpose of ensuring that no Participating Shares of any class or Series are acquired or held directly or beneficially by:
- (i) any person who appears to be in breach of any law or requirement of any country or governmental authority or by virtue of which such person is not qualified to hold such shares; or
 - (ii) any United States person (other than pursuant to an exemption available under the laws of the United States); or
 - (iii) any person or persons in circumstances which, (whether directly or indirectly affecting such person or persons and whether taken alone or in conjunction with any other person or persons connected or not, or any other circumstances appearing to the Directors to be relevant) in the opinion of the Directors might result in the Company incurring any liability to taxation or suffering pecuniary disadvantages (including without limitation a continuous pattern of large subscriptions and repurchases in pursuit of a market timing strategy or otherwise) which the Company might not otherwise have incurred or suffered; or
 - (iv) any person, whose holding would cause or be likely to cause the Company to be required to register as an "investment company" under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940 as amended, substituted or re-enacted from time to time or to register any class of its securities under the Securities Act or similar statute; or
 - (v) any person whose holding of Participating Shares may affect the tax status of the Company; or
 - (vi) any person who does not provide cleared settlement monies by the relevant subscription settlement date set down in the Prospectus of the Company; or
 - (vii) any person who, otherwise than as a result of depreciation in the value of the holding, holds less than the Minimum Shareholding; or
 - (viii) any transferee of Participating Shares unless that person would, following such transfer, be the holder of Participating shares equal to or greater than the Minimum Shareholding; or
 - (ix) an individual under the age of 18 (or such other age as the Directors may think fit) or of unsound mind;

and the Directors (or any duly appointed delegate on behalf of the Company) may reject in their discretion any application for Participating Shares by, or any transfer of Participating Shares to, any persons who are so excluded from purchasing or holding Participating Shares.

- (b) For this purpose, "any United States person" means, unless otherwise determined by the directors, a person resident in the United States, a citizen of the United

States, a corporation, partnership or other entity created or organised in or under the laws of the United States, or any person falling within the definition of the term "US Person" under Regulation S promulgated under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

- (c) The Directors shall, unless any Director has reason to believe otherwise, be entitled to assume without enquiry that none of the Participating Shares are held in such a way as to entitle the Directors to give a notice in respect thereof pursuant to sub-paragraph (d)(i) below. The Directors may, however, upon an application for Participating Shares or at any other time and from time to time require such evidence and/or undertakings to be furnished to them in connection with the matters stated in sub-paragraph (a) above as they shall in their discretion deem sufficient or as they may require for the purpose of any restriction imposed pursuant thereto. In the event of such evidence and/or undertakings not being so provided within such reasonable period (not being less than 21 days after service of notice requiring the same) as may be specified by the Directors in the said notice, the Directors may, in their absolute discretion, treat any Participating Shares held by such a holder or joint holder as being held in such a way as to entitle them to serve a notice in respect thereof pursuant to sub-paragraph (d)(i) below.
- (d)
 - (i) If it shall come to the notice of the Directors that any Participating Shares are or may be owned or held directly or beneficially by any person or persons in breach of any restrictions imposed under (a) above (the "Relevant Shares"), the Directors may give notice to the person or persons in whose name(s) the Relevant Shares are registered requiring him to transfer (and/or procure the disposal of interests in) the Relevant Shares to a person who is in the opinion of the Directors a Qualified Person or to give a request in writing for the repurchase of the Relevant Shares in accordance with Article 19(a) below. If any person upon whom such a notice is served pursuant to this sub-paragraph does not within 21 days after the giving of such notice (or such extended time as the Directors in their absolute discretion shall consider reasonable) transfer the Relevant Shares to a Qualified Person, request the Company so to repurchase the Relevant Shares or establish to the satisfaction of the Directors (whose judgement shall be final and binding) that he is not subject to such restrictions the Directors may in their absolute discretion upon the expiration of such 21 days arrange for the repurchase of all the Relevant Shares pursuant to Article 19 below or approve the transfer of all the Relevant Shares to a Qualified Person in accordance with paragraph (iii) below and the holder of the Relevant Shares shall be bound forthwith to deliver his certificate or certificates (if any) to the Directors and the Directors shall be entitled to appoint any person to sign on his behalf such documents as may be required for the purpose of the repurchase or transfer of the Relevant Shares by the Company.
 - (ii) A person who becomes aware that he is holding or owning Relevant Shares shall forthwith unless he has already received a notice pursuant to sub-paragraph (i) above either transfer all his Relevant Shares to a Qualified Person or give a request in writing for the repurchase of all his Relevant Shares in accordance with Article 19(a) below.
 - (iii) A transfer of Relevant Shares arranged by the Directors pursuant to (i) above, shall be by way of sale at the best price reasonably obtainable and may be of all of or part only of the Relevant Shares with a balance available for repurchase in accordance with the provisions of Article 19 or transfer to

other Qualified Persons. Any payment received by the Company for the Relevant Shares so transferred shall be paid to the person whose Participating Shares have been so transferred subject to sub-paragraph (iv) below.

- (iv) Payment of any amount due to such person pursuant to sub- paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above shall be subject to any requisite exchange control consents first having been obtained and the amount due to such person will be deposited by the Company in a bank for payment to such person upon such consents being obtained against surrender of the certificate or certificates representing the Relevant Shares previously held by such person. Upon deposit of such amount as aforesaid such person shall have no further interest in such Relevant Shares or any of them or any claim against the Company in respect thereof except the right to receive such amount so deposited (without interest) upon such consents as aforesaid being obtained.
 - (v) The Directors shall not be required to give any reasons for any decision, determination or declaration taken or made in accordance with this Article. The exercise of the powers conferred by this Article shall not be questioned or invalidated in any case on the grounds that there was insufficient evidence of direct or beneficial ownership of Participating Shares by any person or that the true direct or beneficial owner of any Participating Shares was otherwise than appeared to the Directors at the relevant date provided that the powers shall be exercised in good faith.
- (e) The Directors shall be entitled to compulsorily repurchase (by giving notice in such form as the Directors deem appropriate of their intention to compulsorily repurchase) some or all of the Participating Shares held by any holder of Participating Shares on the relevant Dealing Day specified in the notice to holders of Participating Shares in the following circumstances:
- (i) where it comes to the notice of the Directors or their delegate or if the Directors or their delegate shall have reason to believe that any Participating Shares are owned directly or beneficially by any person or persons in breach of the restrictions imposed by the Directors pursuant to Article 17(1)(a);
 - (ii) where such repurchase is required for the purposes of satisfying any performance fee payable by that holder of Participating Shares to the Manager or any Investment Advisor in respect of a particular Fund or class or Series;
 - (iii) in order to meet any charges incurred by a Fund as a result of it borrowing monies on a temporary basis pending receipt of subscription monies from the relevant holder of Participating Shares;
 - (iv) in order to discharge any tax liability of the Company arising as a result of the holding or beneficial ownership of Participating Shares by such person including any interest or penalties payable thereon;
 - (v) where the holders of Participating Shares of a Fund or class or Series pass a Special Resolution providing for such repurchase at a general meeting of the holders of the Participating Shares of that Fund or class or Series; or
 - (vi) for any other purposes as may be determined by the Directors in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority and applicable law and as

disclosed in the prospectus of the Company.

- (f) The Directors may charge any such holder of Participating Shares any legal, accounting or administration costs associated with repurchase or transfer effected pursuant to this Article 17 and may apply the proceeds of any such repurchase in the discharge of any taxation or withholding tax arising to the Company as a result of the holding or beneficial ownership of Participating Shares by a relevant holder of Participating Shares including any interest or penalties payable thereon. In the event of a repurchase effected pursuant to this Article 17, the Repurchase Price per Participating Share will be determined as of the Valuation Point in respect of the relevant Dealing Day specified by the Directors in their notice to the relevant holder of Participating Shares. The proceeds of any repurchase effected pursuant to this Article 17 shall be paid in accordance with Article 19 hereof.
- (g) If the Company becomes liable to account for tax in any jurisdiction in the event that a Member or beneficial owner of a share in the capital of the Company were to receive a distribution in respect of his/her shares or to dispose (or deemed to have disposed) of his/her shares in any way (a "Chargeable Event"), the Company shall be entitled to deduct from the payment arising on a Chargeable Event an amount equal to the appropriate tax and/or where applicable, to appropriate, cancel or compulsorily repurchase such number of shares held by the Member or such beneficial owner as are required to meet the amount of tax. The relevant Member shall indemnify and keep the Company indemnified against loss arising to the Company by reason of the Company becoming liable to account for tax in any jurisdiction on the happening of a Chargeable Event if no such deductions, appropriation, cancellation or compulsorily repurchase has been made.
- (h) The Directors may in their absolute discretion compulsorily repurchase at the Repurchase Price on the relevant Dealing Day, the Participating Shares in issue in any Fund, class or Series or the Participating Shares in issue in all Funds in any of the following circumstances:
 - (i) If the Directors consider it appropriate to compulsorily repurchase the Participating Shares in issue in any Fund, class or Series or terminate a Fund by compulsorily repurchasing the Participating Shares in issue in that Fund;
 - (ii) If the Net Asset Value of the Fund, class or Series is less than such amount as may be determined by the Directors from time to time;
 - (iii) if any Fund shall cease to be authorised or otherwise officially approved;
 - (iv) if any law shall be passed which renders it illegal or in the opinion of the Directors impracticable or inadvisable to continue the relevant Fund;
 - (v) Where the holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund, class or Series have passed a Special Resolution approving any such total repurchase of Participating Shares in issue.

The Directors shall give notice of the proposed compulsory repurchase to the holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund, class or Series and by such notice fix the date at which such compulsory repurchase is to take effect, which date shall be for such period after the service of such notice as the Directors shall at their discretion determine. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, any notice given in relation to a proposed compulsory repurchase under Article 17(1)(h)(i) shall be for a period of at least two weeks.

Such Participating Shares may be compulsorily repurchased by the Company on one or more Dealing Day(s) as may be determined by the Directors taking into account the best interests of all holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund, class or Series in order to ensure the orderly liquidation of the assets held by the relevant Fund at the relevant Repurchase Price calculated with respect to such Dealing Day(s).

- (i) Where a compulsory repurchase of Participating Shares is to be effected in accordance with Article 17(1)(h), the Directors may instruct the Investment Advisor on or before the relevant Dealing Day(s) on which any or all outstanding Participating Shares are to be repurchased under Article 17(1)(h) hereof, to realise all of the Investments then comprised in the relevant Fund (which realisation shall be carried out and completed in such manner and within such period as the Directors think appropriate, acting in the best interests of all holders of Participating Shares of the relevant Fund).
 - (j) Where all the Participating Shares in a class or Series are compulsorily repurchased by the Directors pursuant to Article 17(1)(h) hereof or voluntarily repurchased by the Members pursuant to Article 19(a) hereof the Directors, in conjunction with the Investment Advisor, may subsequent to the compulsory or voluntary repurchase make an initial issue of Participating Shares in that class or Series at the Subscription Price per Participating Share determined by the Directors in accordance with Article 13(1)(a) hereof. Any such issue of Participating Shares pursuant to this Article shall be in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority.
 - (k) If any declarations or information is outstanding pursuant to Article 13(1)(a) hereof (including inter alia any declarations or information required pursuant to anti-money laundering or counter terrorist financing requirements), the Directors shall be entitled to give notice (in such form as the Directors deem appropriate) of their intention to compulsory repurchase that person's Participating Shares. The Directors may charge any such Member, any legal, accounting or administration costs associated with such compulsory repurchase. In the event of a compulsory repurchase, the Repurchase Price per Participating Share will be determined as of the Valuation Point in respect of the relevant Dealing Day specified by the Directors in their notice to the Member. The proceeds of a compulsory repurchase shall be paid in accordance with Article 19 hereof.
- (2) (a) Without prejudice to the right of the Directors to terminate a Fund by compulsorily repurchasing the Participating Shares in issue in any Fund pursuant to Article 17(1)(h), any Fund may be terminated by the Directors in their absolute discretion through the return of capital to the holders of Participating Shares in any of the following events:-
- (i) if the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund shall be less than such amount as may be determined by the Directors in respect of that Fund;
 - (ii) if any Fund shall cease to be authorised or otherwise officially approved;
 - (iii) if any law shall be passed which renders it illegal or in the opinion of the Directors impracticable or inadvisable to continue the relevant Fund;

- (iv) if the Directors consider it appropriate to terminate the relevant Fund; or
 - (v) where the holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund have passed a Special Resolution approving any such termination.
- (b) The Directors shall give notice of the proposed termination of a Fund to the holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund and by such notice fix the date at which such termination is to take effect (the "Termination Date"), which date shall be for such period after the service of such notice as the Directors shall at their absolute discretion determine. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, any notice given in relation to a proposed termination under Article 17(2)(a)(iv) shall be for a period of at least two weeks.
- (c) Where a Fund is to be terminated in accordance with Article 17(2)(a) hereof, with effect on and from the Termination Date or, in the case of Article 17(2)(c)(i) or Article 17(2)(c)(ii) below, such other date as the Directors may determine:-
 - (i) No Participating Shares of the relevant class, classes or Series may be issued or sold by the Company and neither the Company nor any holder of Participating Shares of the relevant class, classes or Series shall have any right to require the cancellation or repurchase of any such Participating Shares;
 - (ii) The Investment Advisor(s) shall on the instructions of the Directors realise all the assets then comprised in the relevant Fund (which realisation shall be carried out and completed in such manner and within such period either before or after the termination of the relevant Fund as the Directors think advisable); and
 - (iii) The Depositary shall, notwithstanding the provisions of Article 118 hereof, on the instructions of the Directors and subject to the satisfactory receipt of all requested information and documentation from each holder of Participating Shares by the Manager, from time to time distribute to the holders of Participating Shares of the relevant class, classes or Series in proportion to their respective interests in the relevant Fund as at the Termination Date all net cash proceeds derived from the realisation of the Investments of the relevant Fund and available for the purpose of such distribution, provided that the Depositary shall not be bound (except in the case of the final distribution) to distribute any of the monies for the time being in its hands the amount of which is insufficient to pay €20 or its equivalent amount in the relevant currency in respect of each Participating Share of the relevant class, classes or Series and provided also that the Depositary shall be entitled to retain out of any monies in its hands as part of the relevant Fund full provision for all costs, charges, expenses, claims and demands incurred, made or apprehended by the Depositary or the Directors or their delegates in connection with or arising out of the termination of the relevant Fund and out of the monies so retained to be indemnified and saved harmless against any such costs, charges, expenses, claims and demands.

Every such distribution shall be made in such manner as the Directors shall at their discretion determine but shall be made only against production of the certificates (if any) relating to the Participating

Shares of the relevant class, classes or Series in respect of which the same is made and upon delivery to the Depositary of such form of request for payment as the Depositary shall in its absolute discretion require. All certificates shall in the case of an interim distribution be enfaced by the Depositary with a memorandum of payments made and in the case of the final distribution shall be surrendered to the Depositary. Any unclaimed proceeds or other cash held by the Depositary hereunder may at the expiration of twelve months from the date upon which the same were payable be paid into court subject to the right of the Depositary to deduct therefrom any expenses it may incur in making such payment.

- (vi) Every such distribution referred to above shall be made in such manner as the Directors shall, in their sole and absolute discretion, determine and the Directors may delay the payment of some or all of the final proceeds to the holders of Participating Shares until all assets held by the relevant Fund as at the Termination Date are liquidated in a satisfactory manner.
- (d) If a Fund is to be terminated in accordance with Article 17(2)(a) hereof, the Directors, with the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution of the holders of Participating Shares of the relevant Fund or with the consent of any holder of Participating Shares, may divide in specie amongst the holders of Participating Shares or any individual holder of Participating Shares who so consents all or part of the assets of the relevant Fund in proportion to their respective interests as at the Termination Date in the relevant Fund provided that any holder of Participating Shares shall be entitled to request, at the expense of such holder of Participating Shares, the sale of any asset or assets proposed to be so distributed and the distribution to such holder of Participating Shares of the cash proceeds of such sale.
- (e) If any of the assets of a Fund are proposed to be transferred or sold to another company in contemplation of the liquidation of assets in connection with the closure or termination of a Fund effected in accordance with Article 17 hereof (hereinafter called "the Transferee"), which for the avoidance of doubt may be any entity established by or on behalf of, and at the cost of, the relevant Fund, the Company may, with the sanction of an Ordinary Resolution of the holders of Participating Shares of the relevant Fund conferring either a general authority on the Directors or an authority in respect of any particular arrangement, arrange for the relevant holders of Participating Shares to receive in compensation or part compensation for such transfer or sale shares, units, policies or other like interests or property ("Interests") in or of the Transferee or in lieu of receiving Interests or in addition thereto may participate in the profits of or receive any other benefit from the Transferee.
- (f) The decision of the Directors in any of the events specified herein shall be final and binding on all the parties concerned but the Directors shall be under no liability on account of any failure to close or terminate the relevant Fund pursuant to this Article 17 or otherwise.
- (g) All references to "Fund" in Article 17(2) shall be deemed to refer equally to "class of Participating Share" or "Series" so that an individual class of Participating Shares or Series may be terminated without any other class or Series in the same Fund or the Fund itself having to be terminated and the provisions of Article 17 (2) shall apply so that all references to "Fund" shall be deemed to refer equally to

"class of Participating Share" or "Series", save that notwithstanding Article 17(2)(c)(ii) upon the termination of a class of Participating Shares or Series, the Investment Advisor(s) shall on the instructions of the Directors realise that proportion of the assets of the relevant Fund attributable to the class of Participating Shares or Series.

- (3) The Directors shall have the power to repurchase Participating Shares on such terms and conditions as contained in a scheme of reconstruction and amalgamation pursuant to the provisions of the paragraph below.

The Directors shall have the power to reconstruct and amalgamate and/or merge the Company or any Fund or any part thereof on such terms and conditions as set out in a scheme of reconstruction and amalgamation or terms of merger ("scheme") approved by the Directors subject to the following conditions namely:

- (i) that the prior approval of the Competent Authority has been obtained; and
- (ii) that the Members of the Company or of the relevant Fund or Members of the relevant class of Shares or Series in a Fund whose rights in the opinion of the Directors are affected have been circulated with particulars of the scheme in the form approved by the Directors and a Special Resolution of the Members of the Company or of the relevant Fund or of the relevant class or Series has been passed approving the said scheme;

then the relevant scheme of reconstruction or amalgamation or merger (as applicable) shall take effect upon such conditions being satisfied or upon such later date as the scheme may provide whereupon the terms of such scheme shall be binding upon all the Members who shall be bound to give effect thereof and the Directors shall do all such acts and things as may be necessary for the implementation thereof.

- (4) If a majority (exceeding fifty per cent.) of the shares in issue in the Company, a Fund, a class of Participating Shares or Series have been placed for repurchase on any one Dealing Day, and the Directors, in conjunction with the Investment Advisor (having regard to the size of the Company, Fund, class or Series and the ability to meet its investment objectives) determine in their absolute discretion that it is in the interests of the remaining Members to discontinue the operation of the Company, Fund, class or Series, the Directors have the power to compulsorily repurchase the remaining shares in issue. In the event of the above circumstances arising, all requests for the issue or repurchase of shares in the Company, a Fund, a class of Participating Shares or Series (whichever is the case) will be suspended. To ensure equality between all Members in the Company, a Fund, a class or Series of Participating Shares (whichever is the case), the Directors may instigate a process of liquidation of all the assets of the Company or Fund or a proportion of the assets of a Fund attributable to a class or Series in accordance with the procedures for winding up and pay the proceeds, net of any costs and provisions for liabilities of the Company or Fund or proportion of the liabilities of a Fund attributable to a class or Series, to Members in proportion to their shareholdings at the relevant Dealing Day. Such proceeds will be paid in one or more instalments, on a basis pro rata to their shareholdings, as soon as practicable after the relevant Dealing Day, allowing for the time required to liquidate the assets of the Company or Fund or a proportion of the assets of a Fund attributable to a class or Series and determine all outstanding liabilities.

DETERMINATION OF NET ASSET VALUE

18. (a) The Net Asset Value of a Fund shall be expressed in the currency in which the Participating Shares are designated or in such other currency as the Manager may

determine either generally or in relation to a particular class of Participating Share or Series or in a specific case, and shall be determined, subject to Article 21 hereof, in accordance with the valuation rules set out hereafter, as at every Valuation Point and shall be the value as at such Valuation Point of all of the assets comprised in the relevant Fund less all the liabilities of the relevant Fund, subject to the Regulations and any regulations made by the Competent Authority pursuant to the Regulations. The Manager may employ methods to ensure that the Net Asset Value per Participating Share of any Fund is stabilised so that sales and repurchases of Participating Shares in that Fund are effected at a constant share price.

- (b) The assets of the Company, and where the context so admits or requires any Fund, shall be determined to include:-
- (i) all cash in hand, on deposit, or on call including any interest accrued thereon as at the relevant Valuation Point and all accounts receivable,
 - (ii) all bills, demand notes, certificates of deposit, and promissory notes,
 - (iii) all bonds, shares, stock, debentures, debenture stock, subscription rights, warrants, futures contracts, options, commodities, asset backed securities, mortgage backed securities, swap contracts, contracts for differences, fixed rate securities, floating rate securities, securities in respect of which the return and/or redemption amount is calculated by reference to any index, price or rate, financial instruments and other investments and securities owned or contracted for by the Company, other than rights and securities issued by it,
 - (iv) all stock and cash dividends and cash distributions to be received by the Company and not yet received by it but declared to stockholders of record on a date on or before the Dealing Day as of which the Net Asset Value of a Fund is determined, (v) all interest accrued on any interest-bearing securities owned by the Company except to the extent that the same is included or reflected in, the principal value of such security, (vi) all other Investments of the Company, (vii) the preliminary expenses incurred in establishing the Company including those incurred by the Manager and the cost of issuing, distributing marketing and promoting shares of the Company insofar as the same have not been written off and (viii) all other assets of the Company of every kind and nature including prepaid expenses as valued and defined from time to time by the Manager.
- (c) Where any Investment owned or contracted for by the Company is listed or dealt in on a Market, the value thereof shall be the closing price or (if bid and offered quotations are made) the middle market quotation price, being the quotation price midway between the latest available quotation offered and bid prices, on such Market for such amount and quantity of that investment as the Manager considers to provide a fair criterion. Where such Investment is listed or dealt in on more than one Market the Manager may in its absolute discretion select any one of such Markets for the purposes of valuation. The relevant Market shall be the one which constitutes the main market (or alternatively the one which the Manager determines provides the fairest criteria for valuing an Investment). Securities listed or traded on a Market but acquired at a premium or at a discount outside or off the Market may be valued taking into account the level of premium or discount as at the Valuation Point and the Depositary shall ensure the adoption of such a procedure is justifiable in the context of establishing the probable realisation value

of the security. The Manager may value the Investments of a Fund (i) at lowest market dealing bid prices where on any Dealing Day the value of all redemption requests received exceeds the value of all applications for Shares received for that Dealing Day or at highest market dealing offer prices where on any Dealing Day the value of all applications for Shares received for that Dealing Day exceeds the value of all redemption requests received for that Dealing Day, in each case in order to preserve the value of the Shares held by existing Members; (ii) at bid and offer prices where a bid and offer value is used to determine the price at which shares are issued and redeemed; or at mid prices; provided in each case that the valuation policy selected by the Manager shall be applied consistently with respect to each Fund for so long as the Fund operates on a going concern basis.

- (d) The value of any Investment which is normally listed or dealt in on a Market but in respect of which no price is currently available shall be valued at the probable realisation value, estimated with care and good faith, by (i) the Manager; (ii) a competent person appointed by the Manager and approved for that purpose by the Depositary or (iii) shall be valued by any other means provided that the value is approved by the Depositary.
- (e) The value of any Investment which is not listed or dealt in on a Market shall be the probable realisation value, estimated with care and good faith, by (i) the Manager; (ii) a competent person appointed by the Manager and approved for that purpose by the Depositary or (iii) shall be valued by any other means provided that the value is approved by the Depositary.
- (f) The value of any cash in hand or on deposit, prepaid expenses, cash dividends and interest declared or accrued as aforesaid and not yet received as at a Valuation Point shall be deemed to be the face value thereof (together with interest declared or accrued but not yet received to the relevant Valuation Point) unless in any case the Manager is of the opinion that the same is unlikely to be paid or received in full in which case the value thereof shall be arrived at after making such discount as the Manager may consider appropriate in such case to reflect the true value thereof as at any Valuation Point.
- (g) The value of any demand notes, promissory notes and accounts receivable shall be deemed to be the face value or full amount thereof after making such discount as the Manager may consider appropriate to reflect the true current value thereof as at any Valuation Point.
- (h) Certificates of deposit, treasury bills, bank acceptances, trade bills and other negotiable instruments shall each be valued by reference to the best price bid for similar instruments of like maturity, amount and credit risk at each Valuation Point.
- (i) Forward foreign exchange contracts and interest rate swaps shall be valued in accordance with the valuation of derivatives as set out in the following paragraph or by reference to freely available market quotations.
- (j) Derivative contracts traded on a Market including without limitation futures and options contracts and index futures shall be valued at the settlement price as determined by the Market where the derivative contract is traded. If the settlement price is not available, the value of the derivative contract shall be the probable realisation value estimated with care and in good faith as valued by (i) the Manager; (ii) a competent person firm or corporation (including any Investment Advisor) selected by the Manager and approved for the purpose by the Depositary

or (iii) any other means provided that the value is approved by the Depositary. Derivative contracts which are not traded on a Market including without limitation swap and swaption contracts may be valued either using the counterparty valuation or an alternative valuation such as a valuation calculated by the Company or by an independent pricing vendor. The Company must value an over the counter derivative on a daily basis. Where the Company values an over the counter derivative which is not traded on a regulated market and which is not cleared by a clearing counterparty the valuation shall be on the basis of the mark to market value of the derivative contract or if market conditions prevent marking to market, reliable and prudent marking to model may be used. Where the Company values an over the counter derivative which is cleared by a clearing counterparty using the clearing counterparty valuation, the valuation must be approved or verified by a party who is approved for the purpose by the Depositary and who is independent of the counterparty and the independent verification must be carried out at least weekly. The reference to an independent party may include any Investment Advisor. It can also include a party related to the counterparty provided the related party constitutes an independent unit within the counterparty's group which does not rely on the same pricing models employed by the counterparty. Where the independent party is related to the over the counter counterparty and the risk exposure to the counterparty may be reduced through the provision of collateral, the position must also be subject to verification by an unrelated party to the counterparty on a six monthly basis.

- (k) The value of units or shares or other similar participation in any collective investment scheme which provides for the units or shares or other similar participation therein to be redeemed at the option of the holder out of the assets of that undertaking shall be valued at the last published net asset value per unit or share or other similar participation as at a Valuation Point or if bid and offer prices are published the price midway between the last available bid and offer prices.
- (l) Notwithstanding any of the foregoing sub-paragraphs, the Manager may with the approval of the Depositary adjust the value of any Investment, if having regard to currency, dealing costs, applicable rate of interest, anticipated rate of dividend, maturity, marketability, liquidity and/or such other considerations as they may deem relevant, they consider that such adjustment is required to reflect the fair value thereof as at any Valuation Point.
- (m) If in any case a particular value is not ascertainable as above provided or if the Manager shall consider that some other method of valuation better reflects the fair value of the relevant Investment then in such case the method of valuation of the relevant Investment shall be such as the Manager in their absolute discretion shall determine with the concurrence of the Depositary, provided that the Depositary shall have fulfilled its obligation in any such case if, on being requested by the Manager to give its concurrence with any such valuation method, the Depositary confirms whether or not such method appears to it, in good faith, to be manifestly unreasonable or unsuitable.
- (n) Notwithstanding the foregoing, where at any Valuation Point any asset of the Company has been realised or contracted to be realised there shall be included in the assets of the Company in place of such asset the net amount receivable by the Company in respect thereof provided that if such amount is not then known exactly then its value shall be the net amount estimated by the Manager as receivable by the Company **PROVIDED THAT** if the net amount receivable is not payable until some future time after the time of any Valuation Point in question the Manager shall make such allowance as they consider appropriate to reflect the true current value thereof as at the relevant Valuation Point.

- (o) For the purposes of ascertaining or obtaining any price, quotation, rate or other value referred to in the preceding paragraphs of this Article for use in determining the value of any asset comprised in any Fund the Manager shall be entitled to use the services of any recognised information or pricing service.
- (p) Any valuations made pursuant to these Articles shall be binding on all persons.
- (q) The liabilities of the Company and where the context so admits or requires any Fund, shall be deemed, without limitation, to include unless otherwise provided:-
 - (i) all bills, notes and accounts payable;
 - (ii) all administrative expenses payable and/or accrued (the latter on a day-to-day basis);
 - (iii) all known liabilities including the amount of any unpaid dividend declared upon the Participating Shares in any Fund, contractual obligations for the acquisition of Investments or other property or for the payment of money and outstanding payments on any Participating Shares previously repurchased;
 - (iv) an appropriate provision for taxes (other than taxes taken into account as Duties and Charges) and contingent liabilities as determined from time to time by the Manager; and
 - (v) all other liabilities of the Company of whatsoever kind and nature except liabilities represented by shares in the Company and reserves (other than reserves authorised or approved by the Manager for Duties and Charges or contingencies).

In determining the amount of such liabilities the Manager may calculate administrative and other expenses of a regular or recurring nature on an estimated figure for yearly or other periods in advance and accrue the same in equal proportions over any such period.

- (r) For the purposes of this Article:-
 - (i) Monies payable to the Company in respect of the allotment of Participating Shares of any class or Series shall be deemed to be an asset of the relevant Fund as of the time at which such Participating Shares are deemed to be in issue in accordance with Article 13(3) hereof;
 - (ii) Monies payable by the Company on the repurchase by the Company of Participating Shares pursuant to repurchase requests or monies payable by the Company as a result of the cancellation of allotments shall be deemed to be a liability of the relevant Fund from the time at which such Participating Shares are deemed to cease to be in issue in accordance with Article 13(3) hereof. Monies payable by the Company as a result of the cancellation of allotments shall be deemed to be a liability of the relevant Fund from the time at which such Participating Shares are deemed to cease to be in issue in accordance with Article 13(3) hereof; and
 - (iii) Monies due to be transferred from one Fund to another pursuant to

exchange notices shall be deemed to be a liability of the first Fund and an asset of the second Fund immediately after the Valuation Point for the Dealing Day on which the exchange notice is received or deemed to be received in accordance with Article 20 hereof.

- (s) Where the current price of an Investment is quoted "ex" any dividend (including stock dividend), interest or other rights to which the relevant Fund is entitled but such dividend, interest or the property to which such rights relate has not been received and is not taken into account under any other provisions of this Article, the amount of such dividend, interest, property or cash shall be taken into account.
- (t) Any assets held, including funds on deposit and amounts payable to the Company and any liabilities and amounts payable by the Company, in respect of any Fund in a currency other than that in which that Fund is designated shall be translated into the currency of that Fund at such rate of exchange as the Manager may think fit.
- (u) The Manager may at its discretion apply to the Net Asset Value a sum representing a provision for Duties and Charges relating to the acquisition and disposal of Investments of the Company.
- (v) The Manager shall be entitled to determine in relation to any costs, charges, fees and expenses that may be charged against a Fund that the same may be amortised over such period as they think fit.
- (w) In the case of a Fund which is a short term money market fund, the Manager may value the assets of the Fund using the amortised cost method of valuation if the use of such method of valuation is permissible pursuant to the Competent Authority's Requirements. The Manager or their delegates shall review or cause a review to be carried out weekly of discrepancies between the market value and the amortised value of the money market instruments and ensure escalation procedures in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority are put in place to ensure that any material discrepancies between the market value and the amortised cost value of a money-market instrument is brought to the attention of personnel who are responsible for the investment management of the Company.
- (x) In the case of a Fund which is not a money market fund, the Manager may value money market instruments having a residual maturity of less than three months using the amortised cost method of valuation where such securities have no specific sensitivity to market parameters, including credit risk.

REPURCHASE

19. (a) Subject to the provisions of the Regulations and subject as hereinafter provided the Company shall on receipt by it or its authorised agent(s) of a request (which request may at the Directors' discretion, either generally or in relation to any specific request, be made in writing, by facsimile or by telex or by such other means or in such other form as the Directors may from time to time determine) by a holder of Participating Shares of any class or Series ("the Applicant") repurchase all or any portion of Participating Shares held by the Applicant at the repurchase price for each such Participating Share of the class or Series concerned determined in accordance with paragraph (b) of this Article ("the Repurchase Price"), or procure the purchase thereof at not less than the Repurchase Price. Such request to repurchase must be accompanied by the duly endorsed certificate or certificates (if any) issued for the Participating Shares to which it relates.

PROVIDED THAT:-

- (i) The repurchase or purchase of Participating Shares of any class or Series pursuant to this Article shall be made on a Dealing Day in respect of such requests received on or prior to the Dealing Deadline by the Company or its authorised agent or on such other Business Day as the Directors at the request of the Applicant may agree.
- (ii) Any such request received after the Dealing Deadline for a Dealing Day may be deemed by the Directors to have been received by the next following Dealing Deadline.
- (iii) Subject as hereinafter in this Article provided, the Applicant shall not be entitled to withdraw a request duly made in accordance with this Article.
- (iv) If the determination of the Net Asset Value of any particular Fund is suspended on any Dealing Day by reason of a declaration by the Directors pursuant to Article 21 hereof (suspension of the determination of Net Asset Value) the right of the Applicant to have his Participating Shares repurchased or purchased pursuant to this Article shall be similarly suspended and during the period of suspension he may withdraw his request for repurchase. If the request is not so withdrawn the repurchase or purchase of the Participating Shares shall be made on the Dealing Day next following the end of the suspension or on such earlier Business Day following the end of the suspension as the Directors at the request of the Applicant may agree.
- (v) Any amount payable to the Applicant in connection with the repurchase or purchase of Participating Shares shall at the risk and cost of the Applicant be paid in the same currency as that in which that class of Participating Shares or Series is designated or in such other currency as the Directors shall agree either generally or in relation to any class of Participating Shares or Series or in any particular case. Any such amount may at the option of the Directors and at the request of the Applicant but at his risk and cost be remitted by telegraphic transfer or other interbank transfer method to the bank account specified in the Applicant's repurchase request not later than the relevant Settlement Date. In all other instances any such amount may, if requested, be posted in the form of a negotiable instrument at the Applicant's risk by or on behalf of the Company to the Applicant not later than the Settlement Date for that Fund. If the amount to be paid by the Company as aforesaid shall not be expressed in the currency in which the Participating Shares which the Company has repurchased were designated then the rate of exchange between that currency and the currency agreed for payment shall be such rate as the Directors shall consider appropriate. The cost of conversion (if any) shall be debited from the converted payment. The certificate of the Directors as to the conversion rate applicable and as to the cost of conversion shall be conclusive and binding on all persons.
- (vi) Subject to instructions from the Applicant to the Company (or its authorised agent) by such means or in such form as the Directors may from time to time agree directing otherwise, the Company (or its authorised agent) shall pay the proceeds of repurchase to the

Applicant.

- (b) The Repurchase Price for a Participating Share of any class or Series shall be an amount as determined by the Directors on the relevant Dealing Day that is to say the Dealing Day referred to in sub-paragraph (a)(i) or (a)(ii) above by:
 - (i) determining that proportion of the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund which is attributable to the relevant class or Series or type of Participating Shares, (valued in accordance with Article 18 hereof as at the Valuation Point for the relevant Dealing Day, and adding thereto such sum (if any) as the Directors may consider represents the appropriate provision for the Duties and Charges which would have been incurred on the assumption that all the Investments held by the Company in respect of the relevant Fund as at that Valuation Point had been purchased at that Valuation Point at prices equal to their respective values as at that Valuation Point, divided by the number of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series or type. In addition to the proportion of the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund in respect of a class or Series or type of Participating Shares, provision may be made for any liabilities or assets specifically allocated to the relevant class or Series or type of Participating Shares;
 - (ii) calculating the Net Asset Value per Share to such number of decimal places as the Directors may determine or where appropriate the nearest smallest unit of account of the relevant Base Currency or where appropriate the currency of denomination of the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series.

In the event of requests for repurchase exceeding subscription applications for the relevant Fund on any Dealing Day and if the Manager so determines, the Manager may deduct from the Repurchase Price such provision representing an anti-dilution levy to provide for market spreads, dealing costs and to preserve the value of the underlying assets of the relevant Fund as the Manager determines.

- (c) Such portion of the Repurchase Price of any Participating Shares repurchased on a Dealing Day (except a Dealing Day which is a record day for the declaration of a dividend) as the Directors in their absolute discretion consider appropriate shall be deemed to be a distribution to the relevant Applicant of the proportion of the undistributed net revenue accrued to the relevant Fund up to such Dealing Day attributable to the Participating Shares in respect of which such Repurchase Price is payable.
- (d) The Directors may on any Dealing Day require an Applicant to pay to the Company or as it shall direct a repurchase fee in respect of each Participating Share to be repurchased of not more than 3 per cent of the current Repurchase Price of a Participating Share of the relevant class or Series prevailing on that Dealing Day. The maximum repurchase fee shall not be increased without the prior approval of Members on the basis of a simple majority of votes cast in a general meeting of the Company or with the prior written approval of all Members of the Company. In the event of an increase in the maximum repurchase fee in respect of each Participating Share a reasonable notification period will be provided by the Company to enable Members to redeem prior to the implementation of the increase.
- (e) The repurchase or purchase of Participating Shares under the provisions of this Article shall be deemed to be effected immediately after the Valuation Point for

the relevant Dealing Day or such other day as may be agreed or determined pursuant to sub-paragraph (a)(i), (a)(ii) or (a)(iv) above but such Participating Shares shall remain in existence until they cease to be in issue in accordance with Article 13(3)(ii).

- (f) Upon the repurchase of a Participating Share being effected pursuant to these Articles, the Applicant shall cease to be entitled to any rights in respect thereof (excepting always the right to receive a dividend which has been declared in respect thereof prior to such repurchase being effected) and accordingly his name shall be removed from the Register with respect thereto and the Participating Shares shall be treated as cancelled and the amount of issued share capital in respect of such class of Participating Shares or Series shall be reduced accordingly.
- (g) The Company may decline to repurchase or procure the purchase of Participating Shares if such repurchase or purchase shall reduce the number of Participating Shares of a particular Fund held by the Applicant below the Minimum Shareholding and any request which would have such an effect may be treated by the Company as a request to repurchase the Applicant's entire holding PROVIDED ALWAYS that the provisions of this paragraph shall not prevent a repurchase of the whole of a holding of Participating Shares of any class or Series less than the Minimum Shareholding nor shall this paragraph apply in circumstances where as a result of the Company restricting pro rata a request for repurchase in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (i) of this Article a Member's holding of Participating Shares is reduced below the Minimum Shareholding.
- (h) If repurchase requests (or instructions to effect Fund exchanges in accordance with Article 20) in respect of any Participating Shares are received by the Company the implementation of which on any Dealing Day will, in the opinion of the Directors, necessitate the realisation of Investments at a discount below their value as calculated in accordance with Article 18, the Repurchase Price shall be reduced by a proportionate part of such reduction in value or penalty which will be suffered by the relevant Fund in such manner as the Directors may consider fair and equitable. Alternatively, the Directors may arrange for the Company to borrow funds in accordance with Article 112 hereof and the costs of such borrowings shall be apportioned as aforesaid to such extent as the Directors may consider fair and equitable.
- (i) If the number of Participating Shares of a Fund in respect of which redemption requests have been received on any Dealing Day exceeds ten per cent of the total number of Participating Shares in issue in that particular Fund or exceeds ten per cent of the Net Asset Value of a particular Fund the Manager may in its discretion refuse to redeem any Participating Shares in that Fund in excess of ten per cent of the total number of Participating Shares in issue in that Fund or in excess of ten per cent of the Net Asset Value of that Fund and, if they so refuse, the requests for redemption on such Dealing Day shall be reduced pro-rata and the Participating Shares to which each request relates which are not redeemed by reason of such reduction shall be treated as if a request to redemption had been made in respect of each subsequent Dealing Day until all the Participating Shares to which the original request related have been redeemed.
- (j) (i) The Company may, at the discretion of the Directors, satisfy any request for the repurchase of Participating Shares by the transfer in specie to an Applicant of assets of the relevant Fund having a value (calculated in

accordance with Article 18) equal to the Repurchase Price for the Participating Shares repurchased as if the repurchase proceeds were paid in cash less any repurchase fee and other expenses of the transfer as the Directors may determine provided that the Applicant consents to such transfer in specie and the allocation of assets of the Fund to the Applicant is approved by the Depositary. If in respect of any Applicant the repurchase monies in respect of Participating Shares held by him of any classes and/or Series of a Fund to be repurchased on any Dealing Day amount to more than five per cent of the Net Asset Value of such Fund on such day, the Manager shall have the power to divide in specie the whole or any part of the assets of the relevant Fund attributable and such classes and/or Series (provided that such a distribution would not be prejudicial to the interests of the remaining Members of the Fund) and shall have the right without the consent of the Applicant to elect by notice in writing to the Applicant to appropriate and transfer to him such assets as approved by the Depositary in full or part satisfaction of the Repurchase Price or any part of the said Repurchase Price.

- (ii) Where a notice of election is served under paragraph (j)(i) of this Article on an Applicant the Applicant may by a further notice served on the Company require the Company instead of transferring the assets in question to arrange at the cost of the Applicant (unless the Directors determine otherwise):-
 - (a) for a sale of the assets on behalf of the Applicant after the repurchase has been effected; and
 - (b) for payment to the Applicant of the net proceeds of such sale.
- (iii) Where there is a transfer of assets pursuant to paragraph (j)(i) of this Article the Depositary shall transfer to the Applicant his proportionate share of the assets of the relevant Fund. For the purposes of this paragraph "proportionate share" means such part of each type of asset in the relevant Fund as is proportionate to or as nearly as practicable proportionate to the Applicant's share or such selection from the assets of the relevant Fund as the Depositary shall after consultation with the Company decide as reasonable having regard to the need to be fair both to the Applicant and continuing holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund.
- (iv) Where there is to be a sale of assets under paragraph (j)(ii) of this Article:-
 - (a) the Company shall forthwith notify the Depositary of that fact and shall arrange for the sale of the assets that would have been transferred under paragraph (j)(i) of this Article (other than assets which are in cash in the relevant currency for the purposes of the repurchase); and
 - (b) the Depositary shall on receipt of such evidence of title as it may require pay to the Applicant the net proceeds of the sale and any relevant amounts in cash.
- (k) Where all the Participating Shares in a class or Series have been redeemed, the Directors may subsequent to such redemption make a subsequent issue of Participating Shares in that class or Series at a Subscription Price per Participating Share determined by the Directors. Any such issue of Participating Shares pursuant to this Article shall be in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority.

- (l) Where relevant, if a redeeming Member holds Participating Shares of more than one Series within a class, Participating Shares will be redeemed on such basis as determined by the Directors and disclosed in the prospectus of the Company.

FUND EXCHANGES

20. Subject to these Articles and as hereinafter provided a Member holding Participating Shares of any class or Series in a Fund (the "first class") on any Dealing Day shall have the right from time to time to exchange all or any of such Participating Shares for Participating Shares of another class or Series in another Fund (the "new class") (such class or Series being either an existing class or Series or a class agreed by the Directors to be brought into existence with effect from that Dealing Day) on the following terms:-

- (a) The Member must satisfy the criteria laid down by the Directors for investment in the new class.
- (b) The Member shall give to the Company or its authorised agent(s) instructions (hereinafter called an "Exchange Notice") in such form and/or by such means as the Directors may from time to time determine.
- (c) The exchange of the Participating Shares specified in the Exchange Notice pursuant to this Article shall occur on a Dealing Day in respect of Exchange Notices received on or prior to the Dealing Deadline for that Dealing Day (or prior to such other time of day as the Directors may determine either generally or in relation to a particular class of Participating Shares or Series or in any specific case) by the Company or its authorised agent(s) or on such other Dealing Day as the Directors at the request of the Member may agree.
- (d) Exchange of the Participating Shares of the first class specified in the Exchange Notice shall be effected in the following manner, that is to say:-
 - (i) such Participating Shares of the first class shall be repurchased by the issue of Participating Shares of the new class;
 - (ii) the Participating Shares of the new class shall be issued in respect of and in proportion to (or as nearly as may be in proportion to) the holding of the Participating Shares of the first class which is being exchanged; and
 - (iii) the proportion in which Participating Shares of the new class are to be issued in respect of Participating Shares of the first class shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions of this Article;

Provided always that the right of a Member to exchange his Participating Shares for Participating Shares of another class or Series conferred by this Article shall be conditional upon the Company having sufficient available share capital to enable the exchange to be implemented as aforesaid.

- (e) The Directors shall determine the number of Participating Shares of the new class to be issued on exchange in accordance with the following formula:-

$$S = R \times \frac{(RP \times ER)}{SP}$$

where:-

R is the number of Participating Shares of the first class specified in the Exchange Notice which the holder thereof has requested to be exchanged; and

S is the number of Participating Share of the new class to be issued; and

SP is the Subscription Price per Participating Share for the new class as calculated as at the Valuation Point for the Dealing Day on which the exchange is to be effected; and

ER in the case of an exchange of Participating Shares designated in the same currency, is 1. In any other case is the currency conversion factor determined by the Directors on the relevant Dealing Day as representing the effective rate of exchange applicable to the transfer of assets between the relevant Funds relating to the first and the new classes of Participating Shares after adjusting such rate as may be necessary to reflect the effective costs of making such transfer; and

RP is the Repurchase Price per Participating Share of the first class as calculated as at the Valuation Point for the Dealing Day on which the exchange is to be effected.

AND the number of Participating Shares of the new class to be created or issued pursuant to this Article shall be so created or issued in respect of each of the Participating Shares of the first class being exchanged in the proportion (or as nearly as may be in the proportion) S to R where S and R have the meanings ascribed to them above.

(f) The exchange of the Participating Shares of the first class specified in the Exchange Notice for Participating Shares of the new class shall (subject to paragraph (b) above) take place on a Dealing Day in respect of Exchange Notices received on or prior to the Dealing Deadline for the Dealing Day and the holder's entitlement to Participating Shares as recorded in the Register shall be altered accordingly with effect from that Dealing Day.

(g) On any exchange of Participating Shares pursuant to this Article, the Directors may add to the Subscription Price for the Participating Shares of the new class to be issued a fee, for payment to the Company or the Manager as appropriate, not exceeding 5 per cent of the Subscription Price for the total number of Participating Shares in the new class to be issued calculated as at the Dealing Day on which the exchange is effected.

(h) Requests for the exchange of Participating Shares as an initial investment in a class or Series will only be made if the value of the Participating Shares to be exchanged is equal to or exceeds the Minimum Shareholding for the new class. The Directors may refuse to give effect to any Exchange Notice if to do so would cause the relevant Members holding in the first class to fall below the Minimum Shareholding specified for that first class.

(i) Where there is more than one class of Participating Shares or Series in a Fund and the holder of Participating Shares wishes to exchange shares of one class of Participating Shares or Series in a Fund for another class of Participating Shares or Series in a Fund the Member must satisfy the criteria laid down by

the Directors for investment in the new class of Participating Shares or Series in the Fund.

**SUSPENSION OF DETERMINATION OF NET ASSET VALUE AND/OR
ISSUE, REPURCHASE AND EXCHANGES**

21. (a) The Directors may at any time declare a temporary suspension of the determination of the Net Asset Value of any Fund and/or the issue, repurchase and/or exchange of Participating Shares of any Fund, class or Series:-
- (i) during the whole or any part of any period when any of the principal Markets on which Investments of the relevant Fund are quoted is closed, otherwise than for ordinary holidays, or during which dealings therein are restricted or suspended;
 - (ii) during the whole or any part of any period when, as a result of political, economic, military or monetary events or any circumstances outside the control, responsibility and power of the Directors disposal or valuation of Investments of the relevant Fund is not reasonably practicable without this being detrimental to the interests of owners of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series or if, in the opinion of the Directors, the Net Asset Value of the Fund, Repurchase Prices and/or Subscription Prices cannot fairly be calculated or it is not possible to transfer monies involved in the acquisition or disposition of Investments to or from the relevant account of the Company;
 - (iii) during the whole or any part of any period when any breakdown in the means of communication normally employed in determining the price of any of the Investments or when for any other reason the current prices on any Market of any of the Investments of the relevant Fund cannot be promptly and accurately ascertained;
 - (iv) during the whole or any part of any period where the effects of repurchase would otherwise prejudice the tax status of any Fund, class or Series thereof;
 - (v) during the whole or any part of any period when subscription proceeds cannot be transmitted to or from the account of any Fund or the Company is unable to repatriate funds required for the purpose of making payments on the repurchase of Participating Shares from Members or during which any transfer of funds involved in the realisation or acquisition of Investments or payments due on repurchase of such Participating Shares cannot in the opinion of the Directors be effected at normal prices or rates of exchange;
 - (vi) during the whole or any part of any period where the imposition of a deferred redemption schedule as described in Article 19(i) is not considered by the Directors to be an appropriate measure to take in the circumstances to protect the interests of the holders of Participating Shares;
 - (vii) during the whole or any part of any period during which dealings in a collective investment scheme in which a Fund has invested a significant portion of its assets are suspended (whether at its own initiative or at the request of its competent authority);

- (viii) during the whole or any part of any period upon mutual agreement between the Company and the Depositary for the purpose of winding up the Company or terminating any Fund, class or Series or compulsorily repurchasing the Participating Shares in issue in any Fund, class or Series;
 - (ix) during any other period when the Directors determine that it is in the interests of the holders of Participating Shares (or holders of Participating Shares in the relevant Fund, class or Series) to do so;
 - (x) if any other reason makes it impossible or impracticable to determine the value of a substantial portion of the assets of the Company or any Fund;
 - (xi) where so instructed by the Competent Authority to do so;
 - (xii) subject to the approval of the Competent Authority, during the whole or any part of such period permitted under the Regulations where the Company or a Fund (whether as the merging fund or receiving fund) is merging with another UCITS; or
 - (xiii) during the whole or any part of any other period or for any other reason as may be determined by the Directors and specified from time to time in the then current prospectus issued in respect of the Company;
- (b) Any such suspension shall take effect at such time as the Directors shall declare but not later than the close of business on the Business Day next following the declaration and thereafter there shall be no determination of Net Asset Value and/or issue, repurchase and/or exchange of Participating Shares of the particular Fund, class or Series until the Directors shall declare the suspension at an end except that the suspension shall terminate in any event on the first Business Day on which:-
- (i) the condition giving rise to the suspension shall have ceased to exist; and
 - (ii) no other condition under which suspension is authorised under paragraph (a) of this Article shall exist.

22.

- (a) Any such suspension of the determination of the Net Asset Value of any Fund and/or issue, repurchase and/or exchange of Participating Shares shall be notified immediately (without delay) to the Competent Authority and to the competent authorities in the Member States in which the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series is marketed. It shall also be notified if applicable to the Stock exchange and to investors requesting the issue or repurchase of Participating Shares of the relevant class or Series by the Directors at the time of application or the making of the irrevocable request to repurchase. Any such repurchase request which is not withdrawn shall, subject to Article 19, be dealt with on the first Dealing Day after the suspension is lifted at the relevant Repurchase Price prevailing on that day.
- (b) Any such suspension of exchanges of Participating Shares shall be notified to the

Members requesting such exchange and, where the relevant Exchange Notice is not withdrawn, any such exchange shall, subject to Article 21, be dealt with on the first Dealing Day after such suspension is lifted.

- (c) Where the Directors declare a temporary suspension of the determination of the Net Asset Value of a Fund, subject to Article 15(a) hereof no Participating Shares will be issued, redeemed or exchanged on any Dealing Day during the period of suspension. Where the Directors only declare a temporary suspension of the issue, repurchase and/or exchange of Participating Shares pursuant to Article 21(a) hereof, the determination of the Net Asset Value of the relevant Fund, class of Participating Shares and Series and the Net Asset Value per Participating Share shall continue to be calculated.
- (d) At the end of any period of suspension as aforementioned, unless the original declaration of the suspension had indicated that the Directors expected the period of suspension to end within a specified number of and the suspension had, in fact, ended within that number of days, the Directors shall notify the authorities referred to in Article 22(a) accordingly.

TRUSTS NOT RECOGNISED

- 23. Except as required by law, no person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company shall not be bound by or be compelled in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or (except only as by these Articles or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the Member. This shall not preclude the Company from requiring the Members or a transferee of shares to furnish the Company with information as to the beneficial ownership of any share when such information is reasonably required by the Company.

SHARE CERTIFICATES AND CONFIRMATIONS OF OWNERSHIP

- 24. Every Member shall receive a written confirmation of ownership and if specifically requested by him be entitled without payment to receive within 30 days after receipt by the Company of such request together with payment for the Participating Share(s) in question and the necessary documentation or lodgement of a transfer (or within such other period as the terms of the issue shall provide) one certificate for all his Participating Shares of any one class or Series held by him or two or more certificates each for one or more of his Participating Shares upon payment for every certificate after the first of such reasonable sum as the Directors may determine. Shares of different classes or Series may not be included in the same certificate. No person shall be entered on the Register unless the value at the then current Subscription Price of the Participating Shares subscribed for or acquired by such person is equal to or greater than the Minimum Investment Amount.

If any Member shall surrender for cancellation a share certificate representing shares held by him and request the Company to issue in lieu two or more share certificates representing such shares in such proportions as he may specify, the Directors may, if they think fit, comply with such request. Where a Member transfers part only of the shares comprised in a certificate the old certificate shall be cancelled and a new certificate, for the balance of such shares, issued in lieu without charge. Any two or more certificates of any one class or Series held by any Member at his request may be cancelled and a single new certificate for such shares issued in lieu without charge unless the Directors otherwise determine. However, the Company shall not be bound to register more than four persons as the joint holders of any shares (except in the

case of executors or trustees of a deceased Member) and, in the case of a share held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound, where a request for a certificate has been made, to issue more than one certificate therefor and delivery of a certificate to one of such persons shall be sufficient delivery to all.

Every certificate shall be sealed with the Seal and signed by the Depositary and the Company (whose signatures may be reproduced mechanically) and shall specify the number, class or Series and distinguishing numbers (if any) of the shares to which it relates and the fact that they are fully paid.

25. If a share certificate be defaced, lost, or stolen or destroyed, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof on such terms (if any) as to evidence and indemnity and the payment of out-of-pocket expenses of the Company in investigating evidence as the Directors think fit.

SHARE WARRANTS

26. The Directors with respect to Participating Shares may issue warrants (hereinafter called "share warrants") stating that the bearer is entitled to the Participating Shares therein specified, and may provide by coupons or otherwise for the payment of future dividends on the Participating Shares included in such warrants. The Directors may determine and from time to time vary the conditions upon which share warrants shall be issued and upon which a new share warrant or coupon shall be issued in the place of one worn out, defaced or destroyed, but no new share warrant or coupon shall be issued to replace one that has been lost unless the Directors are satisfied beyond reasonable doubt that the original has been destroyed. The Directors may also determine and from time to time vary the conditions upon which the bearer of a share warrant shall be entitled to receive notices of and attend and vote at general meetings or to join in requisitioning general meetings, and upon which a share warrant may be surrendered and the name of the bearer entered in the Register in respect of the Participating Shares therein specified. Subject to such conditions and to these Articles the bearer of a share warrant shall be a Member to the full extent. The bearer of a share warrant shall hold such warrant subject to the conditions for the time being in force with regard to share warrants whether made before or after the issue of such warrant. Every share warrant shall be issued under the Seal and shall be signed by the Company and the Depositary whose signatures may be reproduced mechanically.

CALLS ON SUBSCRIBER SHARES

27. The Directors may from time to time make calls upon the Members in respect of any monies unpaid on their Subscriber Shares provided that (except as otherwise fixed by the conditions of application or allotment) no call on any Subscriber Share shall be payable at less than fourteen days from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call, and each Member shall (subject to being given at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment) pay to the Company at the time or times and place so specified the amount called on his Subscriber Shares. A call may be made payable by instalments. A call may be revoked or postponed as the Directors may determine.
28. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising the call was passed.
29. The joint holders of a Subscriber Share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls and other monies due in respect thereof.

30. If a sum called in respect of a Subscriber Share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest on the sum from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate as the Directors may determine, but the Directors shall be at liberty to waive payment of such interest wholly or in part.
31. Any sum which by the terms of issue of a Subscriber Share becomes payable upon allotment or at any fixed date thereafter shall for all purposes of these Articles be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue, the same becomes payable, and in case of non-payment all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest or otherwise, shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
32. The Directors may make arrangements on the issue of Subscriber Shares for a difference between the Members in the amount of calls to be paid and in the times of payment.
33. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any Member willing to advance the same all or any part of the money uncalled and unpaid upon the Subscriber Shares held by him beyond the sums actually called up thereon as a payment in advance of calls, and such payment in advance of calls shall extinguish, so far as the same shall extend, the liability upon the Subscriber Shares in respect of which it is advanced, and upon the money so received, or so much thereof as from time to time exceeds the amount of the calls then made upon the Subscriber Shares in respect of which it has been received.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

34. All transfers of shares shall be effected by transfer in writing in any usual or common form or in any other form approved by the Directors (including in electronic form whether via an electronic communication or otherwise in accordance with the requirements of the Electronic Commerce Act 2000 as may be amended, supplemented, consolidated or replaced from time to time) but need not be under seal. No transfer of Subscriber Shares may be effected without the prior written consent of the Company. No transfer of any share may be made to a United States person except pursuant to an exemption available under the laws of the United States and with the approval of the Directors or their duly authorised agent.
35. The Directors may at any time direct that any Subscriber Shares not held by GAM Fund Management Limited for the time being or its nominees shall be compulsorily purchased from the holder thereof at the price stated in paragraph (b) hereof in the following manner:
 - (a) The Directors shall serve a notice (hereinafter called a "Purchase Notice") upon the person appearing in the Register as the holder of the Subscriber Shares to be purchased ("the Vendor") specifying the Subscriber Shares to be purchased as aforesaid, the price to be paid for such Subscriber Shares, the person in whose favour such holder must execute a transfer of such Subscriber Shares and the place at which the purchase price in respect of such Subscriber Shares is payable. Any Purchase Notice may be served upon the Vendor by mailing the same in a pre-paid registered envelope addressed to the Vendor at his address shown in the Register. The Vendor shall thereupon forthwith be obliged to deliver to the Company within 10 days from the date of the Purchase Notice a duly executed transfer of the Subscriber Shares specified in the Purchase Notice in favour of the person specified in the Purchase Notice.

- (b) The price payable for each Subscriber Share transferred pursuant to this Article shall be the lesser of the amount of the nominal capital paid up thereon and €2.00.
 - (c) In the event of the Vendor failing to carry out the sale of any Subscriber Shares which he shall have become bound to transfer as aforesaid, the Directors may authorise some person to execute a transfer of any such Subscriber Share(s) in accordance with the direction of the Directors and may give a good receipt for the purchase price of such Subscriber Shares, and may register the transferee or transferees as holder or holders thereof and thereupon the transferee or transferees shall become indefeasibly entitled thereto.
36. The instrument of transfer of a share shall be signed by or on behalf of the transferor and (in the case of partly paid shares) by the transferee also. The transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the Register in respect thereof.
37. The Directors, may in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register any transfer of shares (not being fully paid shares) and, in addition, may decline to register any transfer of shares in circumstances in which as a result of such transfer, the transferor or transferee would hold less than the Minimum Shareholding for the relevant Fund, class or Series, a provision of the Articles or prospectus of the Company is breached or contravened, or the transferee is a person who is not entitled to acquire, purchase or hold shares in the Company, Fund, relevant class or Series or fails to provide any information or declarations required by the Directors relating to any investment in the Company.
38. The Directors may decline to recognise any transfer of shares unless:-
- (a) the instrument of transfer and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer is deposited at the Office or such other place as the Directors may reasonably require; and
 - (b) the instrument of transfer relates to shares of one class or Series only.
39. If the Directors decline to register a transfer of any share they shall, within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferee notice of the refusal.
40. The registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Directors may from time to time determine PROVIDED ALWAYS that such registration shall not be suspended for more than 30 days in any year.
41. Subject to Article 144 below all instruments of transfer which shall be registered shall be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall (except in any case of fraud) be returned to the person depositing the same.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

42. In case of the death of a Member, the survivors or survivor where the deceased was a joint holder, and the executors or managers of the deceased where he was a sole or

only surviving holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having title to his interest in the shares, but nothing in this Article shall release the estate of the deceased holder whether sole or joint from any liability in respect of any share solely or jointly held by him.

43. Any guardian of an infant Member and any curator or other legal representative of a Member under legal disability and any person entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member shall, upon producing such evidence of his title as the Directors may require, have the right either to be registered himself as the holder of the share or to make such transfer thereof as the deceased or bankrupt Member or Member under a disability could have made, but the Directors shall in any case have the same right to refuse or suspend registration as they would have had in the case of a transfer of the share by the infant or by the deceased or bankrupt Member before the death or bankruptcy or by the Member under legal disability before such disability.
44. A person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member shall have the right to receive and may give a discharge for all dividends and other monies payable or other advantages due on or in respect of the share, but he shall not be entitled to receive notice of or to attend or vote at meetings of the Company, nor save as aforesaid, to any of the rights or privileges of a Member unless and until he shall be registered as a Member in respect of the shares PROVIDED ALWAYS that the Directors may at any time give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the Directors may thereafter withhold all dividends or other monies payable or other advantages due in respect of the share until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

VARIATION OF SHARE CAPITAL

45. (a) The Company may from time to time by Ordinary Resolution increase its capital by such amount as the Ordinary Resolution shall prescribe.
- (b) All new shares shall be subject to the provisions of these Articles with respect to transfer, transmission and otherwise.
46. In addition to any right of the Company specifically conferred by these Articles to reduce its share capital the Company may by Special Resolution from time to time reduce its share capital in any way, and in particular, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power may:-
- (a) extinguish or reduce the liability on any of its shares in respect of share capital not paid up; or
- (b) with or without extinguishing or reducing liability on any of its shares:-
- (i) cancel any paid-up share capital which is lost, or which is not represented by available assets; or
- (ii) pay off any paid-up share capital which is in excess of the requirements of the Company.
47. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution from time to time alter (without reducing) its share capital by:-
- (a) consolidating and dividing all or any of its share capital into shares of larger

amount than its existing shares;

- (b) sub-dividing its shares, or any of them, into shares of smaller amount; or
- (c) cancelling any shares which, at the date of the passing of the Ordinary Resolution in that behalf have not been taken, or agreed to be taken, by any person, and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled.

EQUALISATION PAYMENTS

- 48.
- (a) In the event of an Equalisation Account being operated in respect of any Fund, all Equalisation Payments received in accordance with Article 13(1)(f) hereof, or deemed to have been received, shall be credited to the Equalisation Account in respect of the relevant Fund. Any amounts paid by way of Equalisation Payment shall be returnable in whole or in part to the payer only in the events specified in paragraph (b) below and not otherwise.
 - (b) The holder of a Participating Share on which an Equalisation Payment was paid or deemed to be paid on its issue shall be entitled to payment from the relevant Equalisation Account of a capital sum in the amount hereinafter provided on the payment of the first dividend thereon in respect of the same accounting period after the date of issue of such Participating Share but prior to any repurchase being made subsequent to the date of issue of such Participating Share.
 - (c) The capital sum payable pursuant to paragraph (b) above shall be an amount equal to the Equalisation Payment paid or deemed to be paid on the issue of such Participating Share or if the Directors so think fit, a sum calculated by dividing the aggregate of all Equalisation Payments standing to the credit of the relevant Equalisation Account at the date to which the relevant dividend relates, by the number of Participating Shares in respect of which such capital sums are payable and provided that in so doing such Participating Shares may be divided into two or more groups issued within different periods of time as may be selected by the Directors in any one accounting period and the capital sum payable on each Participating Share in each such group shall be a sum calculated by dividing the aggregate of all Equalisation Payments standing to the credit of the relevant Equalisation Account in respect of the Participating Shares of each such group by the number of such Participating Shares in such group. Provided further that in no circumstances shall the capital sum payable in respect of any one Participating Share pursuant to this paragraph exceed the amount of the dividend declared on such Participating Share.
 - (d) Any capital sums repaid to a Member in accordance with the provisions of this Article shall release the Company from any liability to repay to the Member the Equalisation Payment paid, and such Member shall accept any such capital sum in full and final satisfaction of any Equalisation Payment otherwise payable.

GENERAL MEETINGS

49. The Company shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual general meeting in addition to any other meeting in that year. Not more than fifteen Months shall elapse between the date of one annual general meeting of the Company and that of the next **PROVIDED THAT** so long as the Company holds its first annual general meeting within eighteen Months of its incorporation it need not hold it in the year of

its incorporation or in the following year. Subsequent annual general meetings shall be held once in each year.

50. All general meetings (other than annual general meetings) shall be called extraordinary general meetings.
51. The Directors may call an extraordinary general meeting whenever they think fit and extraordinary general meetings shall be convened on such requisition, or in default may be convened by such requisitions, and in such manner, as provided by the Companies Act.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

52. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act allowing a general meeting to be called by short notice, an annual general meeting and an extraordinary general meeting called for the passing of a Special Resolution shall be called by at least twenty-one Clear Days' notice and all other extraordinary general meetings shall be called by providing such notice as required by the Act.
53. Any notice convening a general meeting shall specify the date, time and place of the meeting, the general nature of the business to be transacted at the meeting and in the case of a proposed Special Resolution the text or substance of that Special Resolution and, in reasonable prominence, that a Member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend, speak and vote in his place, that a proxy need not be a Member of the Company and the time by which the form of proxy must be received at the Office of the Company or some other place within the state of Ireland as is specified in the statement for that purpose. It shall also give particulars of any Directors who are to retire at the meeting and of any persons who are recommended by the Directors for appointment or re-appointment as Directors at the meeting, or in respect of whom notice has been duly given to the Company of the intention to propose them for appointment or re-appointment as Directors at the meeting. Subject to any restrictions imposed on any shares, the notice shall be given to all the Members and to the Directors and the Auditors.
54. The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a meeting by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at the meeting.
55. Where, by any provision contained in the Companies Act, extended notice is required of a resolution, the resolution shall not be effective (except where the Directors of the Company have resolved to submit it) unless notice of the intention to move it has been given to the Company not less than twenty-eight days (or such shorter period as the Companies Act permits) before the meeting at which it is moved, and the Company shall give to the Members notice of any such resolution as required by and in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

56. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting with the exception of the consideration of the statutory financial statements of the Company and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, the review by the Members of the Company's affairs, the election and re-election of Directors, the appointment or re-appointment of the Auditors and the fixing of the remuneration of the Auditors.
57. No business other than the appointment of a chairman (the "Chairman") shall be

transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. Save as in these Articles otherwise provided, the necessary quorum at any such general meeting shall be two Members attending in person or by proxy. A representative of a corporation authorised pursuant to Article 80 hereof and present at any meeting of the Company or at any meeting of any class of Members of the Company (including any meeting of the holders of Series of Participating Shares) shall be deemed to be a Member for the purpose of counting towards a quorum.

58. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of or by Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the Directors may determine and if at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within fifteen minutes from the time appointed for holding the meeting, the Members present shall be a quorum.
59. The Chairman (if any) or, if absent, the deputy chairman (the "Deputy Chairman") (if any) of the board of Directors, or failing him, some other Director nominated by the Directors shall preside as Chairman at every general meeting of the Company, but if at any meeting neither the Chairman nor the Deputy Chairman nor such other Director be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or if neither of them be willing to act as Chairman, the Directors present shall choose some Director present to be Chairman, or if no Directors be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, the Members present shall choose some Member present to be Chairman.
60. The Chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting) adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting except business which might lawfully have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, seven days' notice at the least specifying the place, the day and the hour of the adjourned meeting, shall be given as in the case of the original meeting but it shall not be necessary to specify in such notice the nature of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting. Save as aforesaid, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
61. At any general meeting, a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless before or upon the declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll is demanded by the Chairman or by at least three Members present in person or by proxy, any Member or Members representing not less than 10% of the total voting rights of all the Members of the Company having the right to vote at meetings, and any Member or Members holding shares conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than 10% of the total sum paid up on all the shares conferring that right. Unless a poll is so demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the book containing the minutes of the proceedings of the Company shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such a resolution.
62. The instrument appointing a proxy to vote at a meeting shall be deemed also to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll, and for the purposes of the last preceding Article a demand by a person as proxy for a Member shall be the same as a demand by the Member.

63. If a poll is duly demanded, it shall be taken in such manner and at such place as the Chairman may direct (including the use of ballot or voting papers or tickets) and the result of such poll shall be deemed to be the resolution in relation to the matter concerned, of the meeting at which the poll was demanded. The Chairman may, in the event of a poll, appoint scrutineers and may adjourn the meeting to some place and time fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.
64. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
65. A poll demanded on the election of a Chairman and a poll demanded on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith. A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken at such time and place as the Chairman directs not being more than thirty days from the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the poll was demanded.
66. (A) The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll has been demanded.
- (B) A demand for a poll may be withdrawn and no notice need be given of a poll not taken immediately.
67. All references herein to a meeting of Members shall be deemed to apply equally to meetings of the Company as a whole, to meetings of Members of a particular Fund and to meetings of members of a particular class of Participating Shares or Series of a Fund except where a resolution varying the rights of Members is tabled at such a meeting in which case (a) the necessary quorum at any such meeting, other than an adjourned meeting, shall be two persons holding or representing by proxy at least one-third in nominal value of the issued shares of the Company, Fund, class or Series in question and at an adjourned meeting one person holding shares of the Company, Fund, class or Series in question or his or her proxy; and (b) any holder of shares of the Company, Fund, class or Series in question present in person or by proxy may demand a poll.

VOTES OF MEMBERS

68. Subject to any special rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class of shares or Series:-
- (a) On a show of hands every Member holding Participating Shares who is present in person or by proxy shall have one vote and the Member or Members as the case may be holding Subscriber Shares present in person or by proxy shall only have one vote in respect of all the Subscriber Shares;
- (b) On a poll every Member present in person or by proxy shall be entitled to one vote in respect of his holding of Subscriber Shares and to one vote in respect of each whole Participating Share held by him; and
- (c) On a poll of all the holders of Participating Shares of more than one class or Series for the time being the voting rights of such holders shall be adjusted in a manner determined by the Directors so as to reflect the latest calculated Repurchase Price per Participating Share of each of the classes or Series in question.

69. In the case of joint holders of a share, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the Register in respect of the shares.
70. A Member of unsound mind in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee, receiver, guardian or other person in the nature of a committee, receiver, guardian appointed by such court and such committee, receiver, guardian or other person may on a poll vote by proxy, provided that such evidence as the Directors may require of the authority of the person claiming to vote shall have been deposited at the Office not less than forty-eight hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which such person claims to vote.
71. No Member shall, unless the Directors otherwise determine, be entitled to vote at any general meeting, either personally or by proxy, or to exercise any privileges as a Member unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company of which he is the holder or one of the joint holders have been paid.
72. No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
73. On a poll votes may be given either personally or by proxy.
74. On a poll, a Member entitled to more than one vote need not, if he votes, use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way.
75. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing (in electronic form or otherwise) under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if the appointor is a corporation, either under its common seal or under the hand of an officer or attorney so authorised.
76. Any person (whether a Member of the Company or not) may be appointed to act as proxy. A Member may appoint more than one proxy to attend on the same occasion.
77. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority (if any) under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy of such power or authority, shall be communicated by electronic means or deposited at the Office or at such other place as is specified for that purpose in the notice of meeting or in the instrument of proxy issued by the Company not less than forty-eight hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. No instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of twelve Months from the date named in it as the date of its execution, except at an adjourned meeting or on a poll demanded at a meeting or an adjourned meeting in cases where the meeting was originally held within twelve Months from such date.
78. An instrument of proxy shall be in the following form or such other form as the Directors may approve:-

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Association. A Director may only be appointed thereafter if the approval of the Competent Authority to such appointment has been obtained.

- (b) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles the Directors will not retire by rotation or require to be re-elected in general meeting following appointment.
83. A Director need not be a Member of the Company but shall be entitled to receive notice of and attend all general meetings of the Company and all separate general meetings of the holders of any class of shares or Series in the capital of the Company.
84. The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any person to be a Director in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the existing Directors.
85. The Directors of the Company for the time being are entitled to such remuneration as may be determined by the Directors and disclosed in the prospectus issued by the Company from time to time and may be reimbursed all reasonable travel, hotel and other expenses properly incurred in connection with the business of the Company or the discharge of their duties.
86. (a) Any Director may at any time by writing under his hand and deposited at the Office, or delivered at a meeting of the Directors, appoint any person (including another Director) to be his alternate Director and may in like manner at any time terminate such appointment. Such appointment shall not require any approval by the Directors.
- (b) The appointment of an alternate Director shall determine on the happening of any event which if he were a Director would cause him to vacate such office or if his appointor ceases to be a Director.
87. (a) An alternate Director shall be entitled to receive notices of meetings of the Directors and shall be entitled to attend and vote as a Director at any such meeting at which the Director appointing him is not personally present and generally at such meeting to perform all functions of his appointor as a Director and for the purposes of the proceedings at such meeting the provisions of these presents shall apply as if he (instead of his appointor) were a Director. Any Director who is appointed as an alternate Director shall be entitled at a meeting of the Directors to cast a vote on behalf of his appointor in addition to the vote to which he is entitled in his own capacity as a Director of the Company, and shall also be considered as two Directors for the purpose of making a quorum of Directors when such quorum shall exceed two. If his appointor is for the time being temporarily unable to act through ill-health or disability his signature to any resolution in writing of the Directors shall be as effective as the signature of his appointor. To such extent as the Directors may from time to time determine in relation to any committees of the Directors, the foregoing provisions of this paragraph shall also apply mutatis mutandis to any meeting of any such committee of which his appointor is a member. An alternate Director shall not (save as aforesaid) have power to act as a Director nor shall he be deemed to be a Director for the purposes of these Articles.
- (b) An alternate Director shall be entitled to contract and be interested in and benefit from contracts or arrangements or transactions and to be repaid expenses and to be indemnified to the same extent mutatis mutandis as if he were a Director but he shall not be entitled to receive from the Company in

respect of his appointment as alternate Director any remuneration except only such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct.

88. The office of a Director shall be vacated in any of the following events namely:-
- (a) If he resigns his office by notice in writing signed by him and left at the Office.
 - (b) If he becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally.
 - (c) If he becomes of unsound mind.
 - (d) If he is absent from meetings of the Directors for twelve successive Months without leave expressed by a resolution of the Directors, and the Directors resolve that his office be vacated.
 - (e) If he ceases to be a Director by virtue of, or becomes subject to any restrictions or is prohibited from being a Director by reason of, an order made under any provisions of any law or enactment.
 - (f) If he be requested by all the other Directors (not being less than two in number) to vacate office.
 - (g) If he is removed from office by an Ordinary Resolution of the Company in general meeting.
89. The Company at any general meeting at which a Director retires or is removed shall fill the vacated office by electing a Director, unless the Company shall determine to reduce the number of Directors.
90. At least seven days' previous notice in writing (provided such notice is signed by a Member of the Company duly qualified to attend and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given) before the day appointed for the meeting shall be given to the Company at the Office of the intention of any Member to propose any person other than a retiring Director for election to the office of Director at any general meeting and such notice shall be accompanied by a declaration in writing signed by the person to be proposed confirming his willingness to be elected PROVIDED ALWAYS that if the Members present at a general meeting unanimously consent, the Chairman of such Meeting may waive the said notice and submit to the Meeting the name of any person so nominated (provided such person confirms in writing his willingness to be elected).
91. At a general meeting a motion for the appointment of two or more persons as Directors of the Company by a single resolution shall not be made unless a resolution that it shall be so made has been first agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it.

TRANSACTIONS WITH DIRECTORS

92. (a) A Director may hold any other office or place of profit under the Company in conjunction with his office of Director on such terms as to tenure of office, and otherwise as the Directors may determine.

- (b) No Director or intending Director shall be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director is in any way interested be liable to be avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting or being so interested be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office or of the fiduciary relationship thereby established, but the nature of his interest must be declared by him at the meeting of the Directors at which the question of entering into the contract or arrangement is first taken into consideration, or if the Director was not at the date of that meeting interested in the proposed contract or arrangement, then at the next meeting of the Directors held after he becomes so interested, and in a case where the Director becomes interested in a contract or arrangement after it is made, then at the first meeting of the Directors held after he becomes so interested: PROVIDED nevertheless that a Director shall not vote or be counted in the quorum in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is materially interested otherwise than by virtue of his interest in shares or debentures or other securities of or otherwise in or through the Company and if he shall do so his vote shall not be counted, but the aforesaid prohibition shall not apply to any contract or arrangement by a Director to guarantee or underwrite shares or debentures of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, nor to any contract or resolution for giving to a Director any security or indemnity in respect of money lent by him or obligations undertaken by him for the benefit of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, nor to any contract or dealing with a corporation where the sole interest of a Director is that he is a director, member or creditor of such corporation, but is not the holder of or beneficially interested in one per cent or more of the issued shares of any class of such corporation or of any third corporation through which his interest is derived or of the voting rights available to members of the relevant company (any such interest being deemed for the purpose of this Article to be a material interest in all circumstances) and the aforesaid prohibitions may at any time be suspended or relaxed to any extent, and either generally or in respect of any particular contract, arrangement or transaction by the Company in general meeting by Ordinary Resolution. The Company in general meeting may by Ordinary Resolution ratify any transaction not duly authorised by reason of any contravention of this paragraph (b). A general notice in writing given to the Directors by any Director to the effect that he is a member of any specified company or firm, and is to be regarded as interested in any contract which may thereafter be made with that company or firm, shall (if such Director shall give the same at a meeting of the Directors or shall take reasonable steps to secure that the same is brought up and read at the next meeting of the Directors after it is given) be deemed a sufficient declaration of interest in relation to any contract so made.
- (c) If any question shall arise at any meeting as to the materiality of a Director's interest or as to the entitlement of any Director to vote and such question is not resolved by his voluntarily agreeing to abstain from voting, such question shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting, and his ruling in relation to any other Director shall be final and conclusive except in a case where the nature or extent of the interests of the Director concerned have not been fairly disclosed.
- (d) A Director, notwithstanding his interest, may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting whereat any contract or arrangement in which he is materially interested is considered (other than in respect of his appointment to

any office or place of profit under the Company), and he may vote thereat on all matters other than those in respect of which he is debarred from voting under (b) above.

- (e) Any Director may act by himself or through his firm in a professional capacity for the Company, and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a Director.
93. (a) A Director is expressly permitted (for the purposes of Section 228(1)(d) of the Companies Act) to use the Company's property or information subject to such conditions as may be approved by the Directors or such conditions as may have been approved pursuant to such authority as may be delegated by the Directors in accordance with these Articles.
- (b) Nothing in Section 228(1)(e) of the Companies Act shall restrict a Director from entering into any commitment which has been approved by the Directors or has been approved pursuant to such authority as may be delegated by the Directors in accordance with these Articles. It shall be the duty of each Director to obtain the prior approval of the Directors before entering into any commitment permitted by Section 228(1)(e)(ii) and 228(2) of the Companies Act.
94. Any Director may continue to be or become a director, managing director, manager or other officer or member of any company promoted by the Company or in which the Company may be interested, and no such Director shall be accountable for any remuneration or other benefits received by him as a director, managing director, manager, or other officer or member of any such other company. The Directors may exercise the voting power conferred by the shares in any other company held or owned by the Company or exercisable by them as directors of such other company, in such manner in all respects as they think fit (including the exercise thereof in favour of any resolution appointing themselves or any of them directors, managing directors, managers or other officers of such company, or voting or providing for the payment of remuneration to the directors, managing directors, managers or other officers of such company).

POWERS OF DIRECTORS

95. The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Companies Act or by these Articles required to be exercised by the Company in general meeting, subject nevertheless to these Articles, to the provisions of the Companies Act, and to such directions, being not inconsistent with these Articles or provisions as may be prescribed by the Company in general meeting, but no direction made by the Company in general meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such direction had not been made. The general powers given by this Article shall not be limited or restricted by any special authority or power given to the Directors by any other Article.
96. The Directors may from time to time and at any time by power of attorney under the Seal or otherwise, appoint any company, firm or person or any fluctuating body of persons whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Directors, to be the attorney or attorneys agent or delegate of the Company for such purposes and with such powers authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Directors under these Articles) and for such period and subject to such conditions as they may think fit, and any such power of attorney or appointment may contain such provisions for the protection and convenience of persons dealing with any such

attorneys, agents or delegates as the Directors may think fit, and may also authorise any such attorney agent or delegate to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in him. Notwithstanding the generality of the foregoing, the Directors may appoint an agent for the purpose of exercising their power to allot relevant securities as more particularly described in Article 5 hereof.

97. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable or transferable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as the Directors shall from time to time by resolution determine.

INVESTMENTS

98. (a) Prior to the creation of each Fund the Directors shall subject to the restrictions and limits imposed under the Articles and the Regulations determine the investment objectives and policies (including the permissible forms of Investments) and restrictions applying to such Fund and the assets of each Fund shall be invested in accordance with the investment objectives, policies and restrictions determined by the Directors.
- (b) Each Fund shall be invested only in investments permitted under the Regulations and shall be subject to the restrictions and limits set out in the Regulations and any regulations issued by the Competent Authority relating to the regulation and supervision of the Company (save where derogations therefrom are permitted by the Competent Authority).
- (c) The Directors may decide to invest up to 100 per cent of the Net Asset Value of a Fund in transferable securities and money market investments issued by any single body where such investment constitutes a Specific Investment.
- (d) Subject to the provisions of the Regulations, the Companies Act and these Articles and to the approval of the Competent Authority, the Company may own any entity, including all of the issued share capital of any company or companies, which for fiscal or other reasons the Directors consider it necessary or desirable for the Company to incorporate or acquire or utilise for the purpose of entering into transactions or contracts and/or holding certain of the Investments comprised in any Fund. None of the limitations or restrictions determined to apply to the relevant Funds by the Directors shall apply to investments in, or loans to or deposits with any such entity, and for the purpose of (a) above the Investments held by any such entity shall be deemed to be held directly for the relevant Fund. All assets and shares of such an entity will be held by the Depositary or its sub-custodian or nominee.
- (e) The Directors may decide to hold up to 100% of the Company's or a particular Fund's assets in ancillary liquid assets from time to time, subject to the restrictions and limits imposed under the Regulations.
- (f) The Directors may in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority replicate the composition of a stock or debt securities index which is recognised by the Competent Authority.
- (g) The Company and each Fund may employ derivative instruments and techniques and instruments for the purposes of investment and efficient portfolio management and the Company and each Fund and each class and / or Series may employ derivative instruments and techniques and instruments intended to provide protection against exchange risks and/or interest rate

risks in each case under the conditions and within the limits laid down from time to time by the Competent Authority.

- (h) For the purpose of providing margin or collateral in respect of transactions in and the use of derivative instruments and techniques and instruments, the Company shall be entitled:-
- (i) to transfer, deposit, mortgage, charge or encumber any Investments forming part of the Company or the relevant Fund;
 - (ii) to vest any such Investments in the relevant Market or any company controlled by such Market and used for the purpose of receiving margin and/or cover or in a nominee of the Depositary; and/or
 - (iii) to give or obtain the guarantee of a bank (and to provide any necessary counter-security therefor) and deposit such guarantee or cash, with a Market or counterparty or any company controlled by such Market or counterparty and used for the purpose of receiving margin and/or cover.
- (i) Any transaction permitted under this Article may be effected in any currency or currencies and for such purpose and/or otherwise for hedging purposes foreign currency (and options to acquire the same) may be acquired either at the official rate of exchange or otherwise as the Directors and the Manager may agree having regard to the prevailing market conditions and either for present or forward settlement and any costs and commissions thereby incurred shall be paid out of the relevant Fund. Any such transactions may be made with the Depositary or with any associate or affiliate of the Depositary and any such person shall subject to the provisions of Article 136 be entitled to retain for its own use and benefit all profits and advantages which may be derived therefrom.
- (j) The Company and/or the Manager may appoint an Investment Advisor upon such terms as they or it may deem fit to invest the assets of the relevant Fund in accordance with the provisions of this Article. The remuneration and expenses of the Investment Advisor may be charged to the Fund.
- (k) With the exception of permitted investments in unlisted securities and OTC derivatives, the Company will only invest in those securities and derivative instruments listed or traded on a Market.
- (l) No more than 10% of the net assets of a Fund (except a Fund that is established as a Fund of Funds or a Feeder Fund or a Fund that may, according to its investment policy as set down in the Prospectus of the Company, invest more than 10% of its net assets in other collective investment schemes) may be invested in other eligible collective investment undertakings of the open-ended type. Subject to the Central Bank Requirements, a Fund may invest in other collective investment schemes with which the Company is linked by common management or control or by a substantial direct or indirect holding.

DEPOSITARY

99. (a) The Directors shall subject to the approval of the Competent Authority appoint a Depositary who shall hold all of the assets of the Company, perform its duties prescribed by the Regulations and perform such other

duties upon such terms as the Directors may from time to time (with the agreement of the Depositary) determine. The remuneration of the Depositary shall be payable by the Company.

- (b) In consideration for its services as Depositary the Depositary shall be entitled to be paid by the Company out of the property of each Fund:-
 - (i) a fee of such amount referred to in the Depositary Agreement; and
 - (ii) expenses and disbursements incurred by the Depositary in the performance of its functions including the fees and expenses of its sub-custodians and all other charges or fees expressly authorised by the Depositary Agreement;

and the Depositary shall not be obliged to account to the Members or any of them for any payment received in accordance with the foregoing provisions.

- (c) The Depositary may pursuant to the Depositary Agreement, appoint sub-custodians, nominees, agents or other delegates to perform in whole or in part any of its duties or exercise any of its discretions as a custodian and/or depositary. For the avoidance of doubt the Depositary may not delegate the performance of any of its duties or discretions as trustee of the Company, and its liability shall not be affected by the fact that it has entrusted to a third party some or all of the assets in its safe-keeping.
- (d) If for good and sufficient reasons the Directors are of the opinion and so state in writing (including such reasons) to the Depositary that a change of Depositary is desirable in the interests of the Members, then subject to the prior approval of the Competent Authority, the Depositary may be removed by ninety days' notice given in writing by the Directors to the Depositary and a new Depositary appointed in the manner specified in paragraph (e) below.
- (e) In the event of the Depositary desiring to retire or on being removed in accordance with paragraph (d) above the Company shall appoint a duly qualified corporation which is approved by the Competent Authority to be the Depositary in place of the Depositary so retiring or being removed on or before the expiry of any period of notice of such retirement or removal, failing which the Depositary may serve notice on the Directors requiring that the Company shall be wound up in accordance with the Companies Act and these Articles as soon as reasonably practicable after receipt by the Directors of such notice. On receipt of such a notice the Directors shall convene an extraordinary general meeting of the Members at which a resolution to wind up the Company will be proposed. In any event, the Depositary shall remain in office until a successor is appointed or until the Competent Authority has revoked the authorisation of the Company.

MANAGER

- 100. (a) Without prejudice as to the generality of the provisions of Article 96 of these Articles, the Directors may subject to the approval of the Competent Authority appoint any person, firm or corporation to act as Manager of the Company and may entrust to and confer upon the Manager so appointed any of the relevant powers duties discretions and/or functions exercisable by them as Directors, other than the power to make calls upon such terms and conditions including the right to remuneration payable by the Company and with such powers of delegation and such restrictions as they think fit and

either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers. **PROVIDED THAT** in the event that the Manager shall resign or be dismissed or their appointment shall otherwise terminate the Directors shall use their best endeavours to appoint subject to the approval of the Competent Authority some other person firm or corporation to act as Manager in their place. If the Directors fail to appoint a new Manager as aforesaid within six months after the resignation dismissal or other termination of the appointment of the old Manager the Directors may by not less than three weeks' notice (expiring on a Dealing Day) to all holders of Participating Shares, given within eight weeks of the expiry of such six month period, repurchase at the respective Repurchase Prices for each class of Participating Shares or Series on such Dealing Day, all (but not some) of the Participating Shares not previously repurchased. In the event of such repurchase the provisions of Article 19 shall apply as if such repurchases had been made at the request of the holders of the Participating Shares in question.

- (b) The Manager shall be entitled (and any agreement entered into by the Company appointing any person to act as Manager to the Company shall so provide) to make a periodic charge for the performance of its functions as Manager up to a maximum of 5 per cent) per annum of the Net Asset Value of each class or Series which shall for valuation purposes accrue on such basis as determined by the Directors from time to time and disclosed in the prospectus of the Company and shall be payable out of the assets of the relevant Fund attributable to such class or Series **PROVIDED ALWAYS** that if at any time the periodic charge to which the Manager is entitled is less than the aforesaid maximum the Company and the Manager may increase the said periodic charge (up to the aforesaid maximum) with effect from the expiry of three months from the date on which the Manager shall give notice in writing to each Member of the relevant class or Series entered on the Register of its intention so to do.
- (c) Any Manager appointed by the Company in accordance with the foregoing provisions shall have full power subject to the approval of the Competent Authority to delegate the whole or any part of its functions to any person firm or company and shall be entitled to obtain investment and other advice from such sources and on such terms as it thinks fit.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

- 101. The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit and may by resolution restrict (but not increase) their rights powers and duties hereunder. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes and in the case of an equality of votes the chairman of the meeting (the "Chairman") shall have a second or casting vote. A Director may, and the Secretary on the requisition of a Director shall, at any time summon a meeting of the Directors.
- 102. The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors may be fixed by the Directors and unless so fixed at any other number shall be two.
- 103. The continuing Directors or a sole continuing Director may act notwithstanding any vacancies in their number, but if and so long as the number of Directors is reduced below the minimum number fixed by or in accordance with these Articles, the continuing Directors or Director may act for the purpose of filling up vacancies in their number, or of summoning general meetings of the Company, but not for any

other purpose. If there be no Directors or Director able or willing to act, then any two Members may summon a general meeting for the purpose of appointing Directors.

104. The Directors may from time to time elect and remove a Chairman and, if they think fit, a Deputy Chairman and determine the period for which they respectively are to hold office. The Chairman or failing him, the Deputy Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Directors, but if there be no Chairman or Deputy Chairman, or if at any meeting the Chairman or Deputy Chairman be not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairman of the meeting.
105. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive a notice of a meeting of the Directors shall be as valid and effectual as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Directors duly convened and held and may consist of several documents in the like form each signed by one or more of the Directors.
106. A meeting of the Directors for the time being at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all powers and discretions for the time being exercisable by the Directors.
107. Without prejudice to section 40 of the Act and to the powers conferred by Article 95 and 96 hereof, the Directors may delegate any of their powers to such person or persons as they think fit, including committees consisting of such member or members of their body as they think fit in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority. Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on them by the Directors.
108. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee consisting of two or more Directors shall be governed by the provisions of these Articles regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Directors under the last preceding Article.
109. All acts done by any meeting of Directors, or of a Committee of Directors constituted pursuant to Article 107 hereof, or by any person acting as a Director shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Director or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, or had vacated office, or were not entitled to vote, be as valid as if every person had been duly appointed, and was qualified and had continued to be a Director and had been entitled to vote.
110. The Directors shall cause minutes to be made of:-
 - (a) all appointments of officers made by the Directors.
 - (b) the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any committee of Directors.
 - (c) all resolutions and proceedings of all meetings of the Company and of the Directors and of committees of Directors.

Any such minutes if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of the next meeting at which the proceedings took place, or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting, shall, until the contrary be proved, be conclusive evidence of their

proceedings.

111. A register of Directors' shareholdings shall be kept at the Office and shall be open to the inspection of any Member or holder of debentures of the Company between the hours of 10.00 a.m. and noon on Business Days for a period beginning fourteen days before and ending three days after the annual general meeting. The said register shall also be produced at the commencement of each annual general meeting and shall remain open and accessible during the continuance of the meeting to any person attending the meeting.

BORROWING POWERS

112. (a) Subject as hereinafter provided the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money (including the power to borrow for the purpose of repurchasing shares) and charge or pledge (where delivery of assets is not required) its undertaking, property, and assets or any part thereof.
- (b) Nothing herein contained shall permit the Directors or the Company to borrow more than 10% of its assets provided that such borrowing is on a temporary basis.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

113. The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body to an executive office or any other salaried office for such period and on such terms as they shall think fit and subject to the terms of any agreement entered into in any particular case may revoke such appointment. The appointment of a Director so appointed shall subject as aforesaid be automatically determined ipso facto if he ceases from any cause to be a Director.
114. A Director appointed to an executive or other salaried office shall (subject to the terms of Article 85 hereof) receive such remuneration (whether by way of salary, commission or participation in profits or otherwise) as the Directors may determine.
115. The Directors may entrust to and confer upon any Director appointed to an executive or other salaried office any of the powers exercisable by them as Directors, other than the power to make calls upon such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think fit and either collaterally with or to the exclusion of their own powers and may from time to time revoke, withdraw or vary all or any part of such powers.

SECRETARY

116. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors. Anything required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary, may if the office is vacant or there is for any other reason no Secretary capable of acting, be done by or to any assistant or deputy secretary or if there is no assistant or deputy secretary capable of acting, by or to any officer of the Company authorised generally or specially in that behalf by the Directors **PROVIDED** that any provisions of these Articles requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a Director and the Secretary shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as Director and as, or in the place of, the Secretary.

THE SEAL

117. The Directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal and the Seal shall never

be used except by the authority of a resolution of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors authorised by the Directors in that behalf. The Directors may from time to time as they see fit (subject to the provisions of these Articles relating to share certificates) determine the persons and the number of such persons in whose presence the Seal shall be used, and until otherwise so determined the Seal shall be affixed in the presence of two Directors or of one Director and the Secretary, or some other person duly authorised by the Directors.

DIVIDENDS/ALLOCATION OF INCOME

118. (a) (i) The Directors in each year may if they think fit declare such dividends on the Participating Shares of a Fund, class or Series, as appear to the Directors to be justified (i) by the profits being the net revenue consisting of all revenue accrued, including interest and dividends and realised and unrealised profits on the disposal/valuation of Investments and other funds as may be lawfully distributed and including the accretions of discount less the amortisation of any premium on the Investments of the relevant Fund or attributable to the relevant class or Series where the investments of that Fund are valued on an amortised cost basis, less all actual and accrued expenses including realised and unrealised losses (including fees and expenses) of the relevant Fund or attributable to the relevant class or Series; and/or (ii) in accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority out of the capital of a Fund or attributable to the relevant class(es) or Series of Participating Shares.
- (ii) Any dividends declared by the Directors in accordance with paragraph (a)(i) above shall be paid or re-invested on or before the Annual Income Allocation Date.
- (iii) On the occasion of the payment of a dividend to the holder of a Participating Share in respect of which an Equalisation Payment has been paid or deemed to be paid and to whom a capital sum is payable in accordance with Article 48(b) the amount of the dividend payable to such holder shall be reduced by the amount of the capital sum payable to such holder as aforesaid and if such capital sum is equal to or greater than the dividend which would otherwise be payable no dividend shall be payable on such Participating Share.
- (b) The Directors may from time to time if they think fit declare and pay on or before the relevant Interim Income Allocation Date such interim dividends on Participating Shares of any class or Series as appear to the Directors to be justified by the profits of the relevant Fund.
- (c) Where there are Accumulation Shares and Income Shares in issue the Directors shall prior to declaring any dividend determine the amount of income available for distribution and the amounts so determined shall be allocated between Income Shares and Accumulation Shares according to the respective proportions of the Fund represented by the value of the Income Shares and Accumulation Shares in issue or deemed to be in issue at the end of the relevant period. There should be added to the amount allocated to Participating Shares any amount carried forward from the preceding Accounting Period or part thereof.

PROVIDED THAT notwithstanding the foregoing provisions the amount of income to be allocated in respect of a class of Participating Shares or Series where more than one class of Participating Shares or Series are in issue may

be adjusted to reflect differing fees charges or expenses applicable.

- (d) The Directors may, with the sanction of the members of the relevant Fund in general meeting, satisfy any dividend due to holders of the Participating Shares in that Fund in whole or in part by distributing to them in specie any of the assets of the Company attributable to the relevant Fund and, in particular, any investments to which the Fund is entitled.
 - (e) The Directors may appoint an agent or agents for the purpose of exercising their power to calculate, declare and pay dividends hereunder.
119. No dividend shall be payable to the holders of the Subscriber Shares.
120. If any Participating Share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from or after a particular date, or to a particular extent, such Participating Share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
121. The Directors may deduct from any dividend or other monies payable to any Member on or in respect of a Participating Share all sums of money (if any) presently payable by him to the Company in relation to the shares of the Company.
122. All unclaimed dividends on Participating Shares may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Directors for the benefit of the Company until claimed. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company. The payment by the Directors of such unclaimed dividends on or in respect of a Participating Share into a separate account shall not constitute the Company a trustee in respect thereof and subject to Section 623 of the Companies Act any dividend unclaimed after a period of six years from the date of declaration of such dividend shall be forfeited and shall revert to the Company.
123. Any dividend or other monies payable on or in respect of a Participating Share shall be expressed and payment shall be made in the currency in which the relevant class of Participating Shares or Series is designated or in such other currency as the Directors may determine either generally or in relation to a particular class of Participating Shares or Series or in any specific case.
124. Any dividend or other monies payable on or in respect of a Participating Share may be paid by telegraphic transfer to an account nominated by the Member or person entitled thereto or, if required, may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post to the registered address of the Member or person entitled thereto, and in the case of joint holders to that one whose name stands first on the Register in respect of their joint holding. Every such payment by telegraphic transfer or other interbank transfer method shall be a good discharge to the Company and, in the case of cheques or warrants, every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and payment of the cheque or warrant shall be a good discharge to the Company. Every such transfer, or, where applicable, cheque or warrant shall be made or, as the case may be, sent at the risk of the person entitled to the payment remitted or, as the case may be, money represented thereby.
125. If several persons are registered as joint holders of any Participating Share, any one of them may give effectual receipts for any dividend or other monies payable on or in respect of the Participating Share.

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

126. (a) The Company in general meeting may upon the recommendation of the

Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts (including capital reserve) or to the credit of the profit and loss account or which is otherwise available for distribution and not required for payment of dividend on any Participating Shares with a preferential right to dividend amongst the Members who would have been entitled thereto if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportion on condition that the same be not paid in cash but be applied either in or towards paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such Members respectively or paying up in full unissued shares of the Company to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up to and amongst such Members in the proportion aforesaid, or partly in the one way and partly in the other, and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution.

- (b) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed the Directors shall make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto with full power to the Directors to make such provision by payment in cash or otherwise as they think fit for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions and to authorise any person to enter on behalf of all the Members entitled thereto into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation or (as the case may require) for the payment up by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of the profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amounts or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares, and any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on all such Members.

RESERVES

127. The Directors may before declaring any dividends set aside out of the profits of the Company and carry to the credit of any reserve account such sums as they think proper, which shall, at the discretion of the Directors, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits or reserves may be properly applied and pending such application may at the like discretion either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such Investments as the Directors may from time to time think fit. The Directors may also carry forward to the accounts of the succeeding year or years any balance of profits which they shall think fit neither to divide nor to place to reserve.

ACCOUNTS

128. The Directors shall cause to be kept proper accounts with respect to:-
- (a) All sums of money received and expended by the Company and the matters in respect of which such receipt and expenditure take place, and
 - (b) All sales and purchases by the Company, and
 - (c) The assets and liabilities of the Company.
129. The books of account shall be kept at the Office or at such other place as the Directors think fit, and shall always be open to inspection by the Directors. No Member (other than a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company except as conferred by the Companies Act or

authorised by the Directors or by the Company in general meeting.

130. The Directors shall from time to time in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, cause to be prepared and to be laid before the Company in general meeting in respect of the Company as a whole such statutory financial statements and other reports as are specified in the Companies Act made up to the Accounting Date in each year or such other date as the Directors may from time to time decide.
131. A copy of the statutory financial statements (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto) and every report which is to be laid before the Company in general meeting in accordance with these Articles together with a copy of the Directors' report, the Auditor's and Depositary's report thereon shall not less than 21 Clear Days previous to the Meeting be made available (including inter alia by electronic means or by means of access to a website or by post) to every person entitled under the provisions of the Companies Act to receive them **PROVIDED THAT** this Article shall not require a copy of these documents to be made available by electronic means or upon request by post to more than one of the joint holders of any shares.
132. The Company shall prepare an un-audited half yearly report for the first six months of each financial year. Such report shall be in a form approved by the Competent Authority and shall contain the information required under the Regulations.
133. Copies of the half yearly report shall be made available by electronic means to Members not later than two months from the end of the period to which it related or upon request by post to Members.
134. The Company shall provide the Competent Authority with all reports and information to which it is entitled under the Regulations.
135. Auditors shall be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with the Companies Act.

DEALINGS BY THE MANAGER, DEPOSITARY, ETC.

136. Any person being the Manager, Depositary, a delegate or sub-delegate of the Manager or Depositary (excluding any non-group company sub-custodians appointed by the Depositary) and any associated or group company of the Manager, Depositary, delegate or sub-delegate may:-
 - (a) become the owner of Participating Shares in the Company and hold dispose or otherwise deal with Participating Shares as if that person were not such a person; or
 - (b) deal in property of any description on that person's individual account or on the account of another notwithstanding the fact that property of that description is included in the property of the Company; or
 - (c) contract or enter into any financial, banking or other transaction with one another or with the Company or any Member or any company or body any of whose Investments form part of assets comprised in any Fund or be interested in any such contract or transactions; or
 - (d) act as agent or principal in the sale or purchase of property to or from the Depositary or the Investment Advisor (or any of their subsidiaries, affiliates, agents, associates or delegates) for the account of the Company;

without that person's having to account to any other such person, to the Company or the Members or to any of them for any profits or benefits made by or derived from or in connection with any such transaction, provided that, in the case of transactions referred to in paragraph (d) above or in the case of transactions with the Company referred to in paragraph (c) above, such transactions are carried out as if conducted at arm's length and in the best interests of the Members and

- (i) a certified valuation of such transaction by a person approved by the Depositary (or by the Manager in the case of a transaction involving the Depositary) as independent and competent has been obtained, or
- (ii) such transaction has been executed on best terms on an organised investment exchange under its rules, or
- (iii) where (i) and (ii) are not practicable, such transaction has been executed on terms which the Depositary (or the Manager in the case of a transaction involving the Depositary) is satisfied conform with the principle that such transaction be carried out as if conducted at arm's length and in the best interests of the Members.

RESTRICTION ON MODIFICATIONS TO ARTICLES

137. No modification shall be made to the Memorandum or Articles of Association of the Company without the prior approval of the Central Bank.

NOTICES

138. Any notice or document may be served by the Company on any Member either personally by delivering it to the Member or by leaving it at the registered office of the Member or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter at the registered office of the Member or addressed to such Member at his address as appearing in the Register or by transmitting same by fax or other means of electronic communication to a fax number, e-mail address or other electronic identification provided to the Company or its delegate or by such other means as the Directors may determine and notify in advance to the Members. In the case of joint holders of a share, all notices shall be given to that one of the joint holders whose name stands first in the Register in respect of the joint holding, and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the joint holders.
139. Notices to be posted to addresses outside Ireland and the United Kingdom shall so far as practicable be forwarded by prepaid airmail.
140. Any Member present, in person or by proxy, at any meeting of the Company shall for all purposes be deemed to have received due notice of such meeting and, where requisite, of the purposes for which such meeting was convened.
141. Any summons, notice, order or other document required to be sent to or served upon the Company, or upon any officer of the Company may be sent or served by leaving the same or sending it through the post in a prepaid letter envelope or wrapper, addressed to the Company or to such officer at the Office.
142. The signature to any notice or other document to be given by the Company may be written or printed.
143. (a) Any notice or other document, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served 72 hours after the time when the letter containing the same is posted and in

proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice or document was properly addressed and duly posted and shall be deemed to have been served if delivered to or left at the Member's address as appearing on the Register on the day of delivery or on the next working day if delivered or left outside usual business hours and if sent by fax on the day of receipt of a transmission receipt and if sent by electronic communication when it has been transmitted to the electronic information system designated by the Member for the purpose of receiving electronic communications and otherwise as determined by the Directors and notified in advance to Members. Subject to applicable law, such notice may be given by advertisement and shall be deemed to have been duly given if published in a national daily newspaper circulating in the country or countries where shares are marketed or an advertisement is published stating where copies of such notices or documents may be obtained.

(b) Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to or left at the registered address of any Member or sent by fax or other means of electronic communication in pursuance of these Articles shall notwithstanding that such Member be then dead or bankrupt, and whether or not the Company has notice of his death or bankruptcy, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any share registered in the name of such Member as sole or joint holder, unless his name shall at the time of the service of the notice or document, have been removed from the Register as the holder of the share, and such service shall for all purposes be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on all persons interested (whether jointly with or as claiming through or under him) in the share.

DESTRUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

144. The Company shall be entitled to destroy all instruments of transfer of shares which have been registered at any time after the expiration of six years from the date of registration thereof and all dividend mandates and notifications of change of address at any time after the expiration of two years from the date of recording thereof and all share certificates which have been cancelled at any time after the expiration of one year from the date of cancellation thereof and it shall conclusively be presumed in favour of the Company that every entry in the Register purporting to have been made on the basis of an instrument of transfer or other documents so destroyed was a valid and effective instrument duly and properly registered and every share certificate so destroyed was a valid and effective certificate duly and properly cancelled and every other document hereinbefore mentioned in accordance with the recorded particulars thereof in the books or records of the Company. **PROVIDED ALWAYS** that:-

- (a) The provisions aforesaid shall apply only to the destruction of a document in good faith and without notice of any claim (regardless of the parties thereto) to which the document might be relevant.
- (b) Nothing herein contained shall be construed as imposing upon the Company any liability in respect of the destruction of any such document earlier than as aforesaid or in any other circumstances which would not attach to the Company in the absence of this Article.
- (c) References herein to the destruction of any document include references to the disposal thereof in any manner.

WINDING UP

145. (a) Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, if the Company shall be wound up the liquidator shall apply the assets of each Fund in such manner

and order as he thinks fit in satisfaction of creditors' claims relating to that Fund.

(b) The assets available for distribution among the Members shall then be applied in the following priority:-

(i) First, in the payment to the holders of the Participating Shares of each Fund of a sum in the currency in which that Fund is designated or in any other currency selected by the liquidator as nearly as possible equal (at a rate of exchange determined by the liquidator) to the Net Asset Value of the Participating Shares of, or where appropriate of the relevant class or Series or type of Share of such Fund held by such holders respectively as at the date of commencement to wind up provided that there are sufficient assets available in the relevant Fund to enable such payment to be made. In the event that, as regards Participating Shares in a Fund, there are insufficient assets available in the relevant Fund to enable such payment to be made recourse shall be had:-

- a) first, to the assets of the Company not comprised within any of the Funds; and
- b) secondly, to the assets remaining in the Funds for the other classes of Participating Shares or Series (after payment to the holders of the Participating Shares of the classes or Series to which they relate of the amounts to which they are respectively entitled under this paragraph (i)) pro rata to the total value of such assets remaining within each such Fund.

(ii) Secondly, in the payment to the holders of the Subscriber Shares of sums up to the nominal amount paid thereon out of the assets of the Company not comprised within any of the Funds remaining after any recourse thereto under sub-paragraph (b)(i)a) above. In the event that there are insufficient assets as aforesaid to enable such payment in full to be made, no recourse shall be had to the assets comprised within any of the Funds.

(iii) Thirdly, in the payment to the holders of Participating Shares of any balance then remaining in the relevant Funds, such payment being made in proportion to the number of Participating Shares issued in the relevant Funds.

(iv) Fourthly, in the payment to the holders of the Participating Shares of any balance then remaining and not comprised within any of the Funds, such payment being made in proportion to the number of Participating Shares held.

146. If the Company shall be wound up (whether the liquidation is voluntary, under supervision or by the court) the liquidator may, with the authority of a Special Resolution and any other sanction required by the Companies Act, divide among the Members in specie the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, and whether or not the assets shall consist of property of a single kind, and may for such purposes set such value as he deems fair upon any one or more class or classes of property, and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the Members or different classes of Members. A Member may by means of a notice served to the liquidator, require the liquidator to arrange for a sale of the relevant assets and for the payment of the net proceeds of sale to the Member. The costs of any such sale shall

be borne by the relevant Member. The liquidator may, with the like authority, vest any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of Members as the liquidator, with the like authority, shall think fit, and the liquidation of the Company may be closed and the Company dissolved, but so that no Member shall be compelled to accept any assets in respect of which there is liability.

INDEMNITY

147. (a) Subject to the provisions of and insofar as may be permitted by the Companies Act and the Regulations, every Director, Secretary and other officer or servant of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company against, and it shall be the duty of the Directors out of the funds of each Fund to pay all costs, losses and expenses which any such officer or servant may incur or become liable to by reason of any contract entered into, or act or thing done by him as such officer or servant or in any way in discharge of his duties, including travelling expenses, and the amount for which such indemnity is provided shall immediately attach as a lien on the property of the Company and have priority as between the Members over all other claims.
- (b) Subject to the provisions of and insofar as may be permitted by the Regulations the Investment Advisor, any Administrator, the Depositary and the Manager appointed shall be entitled to such indemnity from the Company under such terms and subject to such conditions and exceptions and with such entitlement to have recourse to the assets of the Company with a view to meeting and discharging the costs thereof as shall be provided under their respective agreements with the Company except in the case of the Depositary where no such indemnity shall extend to any matters arising from a breach of the minimum standard of liability applicable to the Depositary pursuant to the Regulations.
148. Subject to the provisions of Section 235 of the Companies Act no Director or other officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of any other Director or officer or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity or for any loss or expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired for or on behalf of the Company or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the monies of the Company shall be invested or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person with whom any monies securities or effects shall be deposited or any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto.

OVERRIDING PROVISIONS

149. In the event of there being any conflict between the provisions of these Articles and the Regulations, the Regulations shall prevail.

CONVERSION TO ICAV

150. In accordance with the requirements of the Competent Authority and applicable law, the Company is permitted to apply to the Competent Authority to be registered as an ICAV by way of continuation or otherwise (the "Conversion"). Subject to the approval of Members of the Conversion by way of Special Resolution and such other matters as required by law, the Company or its delegate(s) shall do all such acts and things as may be necessary to give effect to the Conversion in accordance with applicable law, the requirements of the Competent Authority and these presents.

Names, Addresses and Descriptions of Subscribers

Goodbody Subscriber One Limited,
1 Earlsfort Centre,
Hatch Street,
Dublin 2.

Limited Liability Company

Goodbody Subscriber Two Limited,
1 Earlsfort Centre,
Hatch Street,
Dublin 2.

Limited Liability Company

Sarah Cleary,
10 Glencairn Court,
The Gallops,
Leopardstown,
Dublin 18.

Corporate Manager

Trudy Kealy,
46 Harcourt Lodge,
Inchicore,
Dublin 8.

Company Secretarial Assistant

Patrick Connolly,
1 Glenside Villas,
Palmerstown,
Dublin 20.

Company Secretarial Assistant

Carol Murphy,
Apt. No. 10,
Belgrave View,
Belgrave Square,
Rathmines,
Dublin 6.

Company Secretarial Assistant

Patricia Haran,
91 The Northumberlands,
Lower Mount Street,
Dublin 2.

Company Secretarial Assistant

Dated the 6th day of February, 1998

Witness to the above signatures:

Eileen Donnelly,
1 Earlsfort Centre,
Hatch Street,
Dublin 2.